



ONTARIO
ELEMENTARY
SOCIAL STUDIES
TEACHERS
ASSOCIATION

OESSTA ESL/ELD Social Studies Key Words with images

Visual Guide

Grade 4 Strand A

Produced 2024 OESSTA <https://oessta-teachers.ca/>

This project is intended to support multilingual students as they develop the vocabulary and understanding that will enable greater academic success.

For each strand, there are two components to this project:



A [comprehensive, multilingual vocabulary list](#) related to each Social Studies History and Geography grade and strand (grades 1-6)



A visual guide that includes the key vocabulary and concepts with pronunciations

Glossary and
Image Bank

Visual and
Pronunciation
Guide

OESSTA Multilingual Social Studies Glossary Components

How to Use This Resource



Use the following multilingual glossary to connect a student's first language to key vocabulary in each strand



Use the images in the Visual Guide to brainstorm vocabulary, review pronunciations and generate discussion questions

Other Classroom Uses



Use the images as a minds on activity to introduce concepts in the broader classroom. Relate the images to social studies thinking concepts (i.e. significance, continuity and change) and aspects of inquiry (i.e. developing questions, analyzing resources)

strand keyword

Contribution

[kaan-truh-byoo-shn]

phonetic
pronunciation
by syllable

click to return to
linked keyword
page

Click on
speaker icon to
go to a Google
Pronunciation
video



Pronunciation

American pronunciation ▼

Sounds like

kaan · truh · **byoo** · shn 🔊

☐ Slow



Feedback

Grade 4 Strand A

Heritage and Identity: Early Societies to 1500 CE

Keyword List

art
Canada
community
continuity & change
daily life
environment
interrelationships
map
medicine
primary source
relationship
secondary source
social organization

beliefs and values
co-operation
conflict
culture
early society
First Nations
Inuit
location
past
region
religion
settlements

art

Canada

community

continuity & change

daily life

beliefs and values

cooperation

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early society

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interrelationships

location

medicine

primary source

First Nations

Inuit

map

past

region

relationship

secondary source

social organization

religion

settlements



Art

[ahrt]

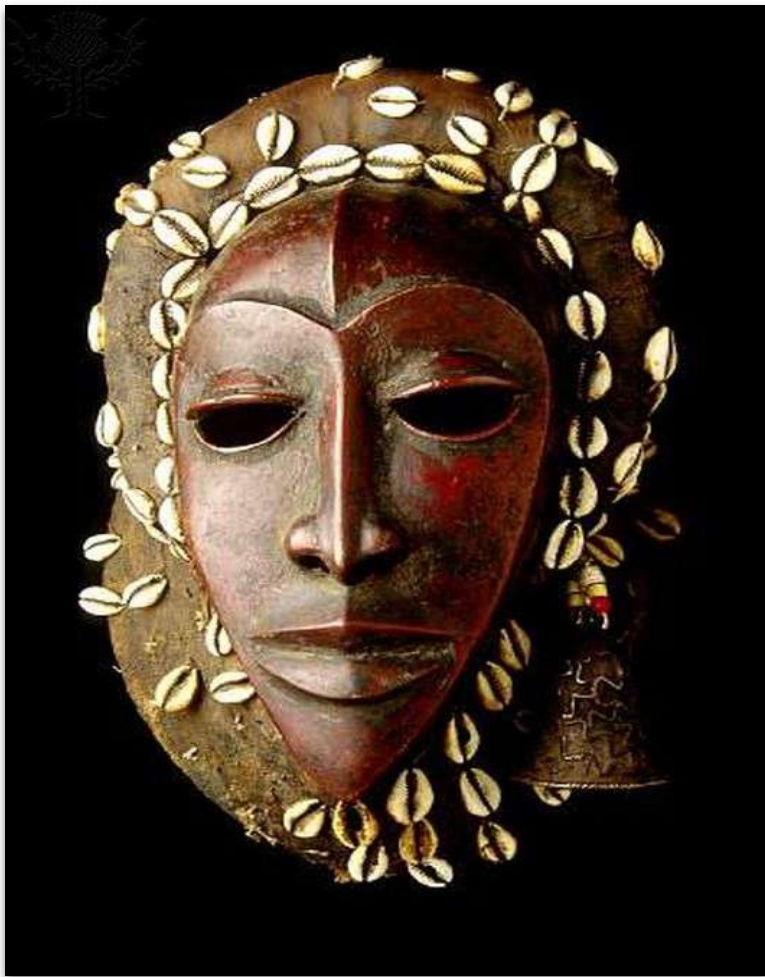




Thule culture
Inuit ivory game
pieces



tiny carved Ivory
figure of a woman
approx. 2000 years
old



traditional mask, Ivory Coast





Canada

[KAN - UH - DUH]





lakes, forests,
and mountains

Source: google Image search
<https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTiYbz7Ef11DfLoEY4TGu-OdKpMN1ocnyyR57GDQOJAdSwJKWw&s>



prairies

Source: Google Image search

<https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQLDZb1r0T5-LqZWraBYJnO7K5uYD0SfiqPvqTLyAWtM8gOKDI&s>



Arctic

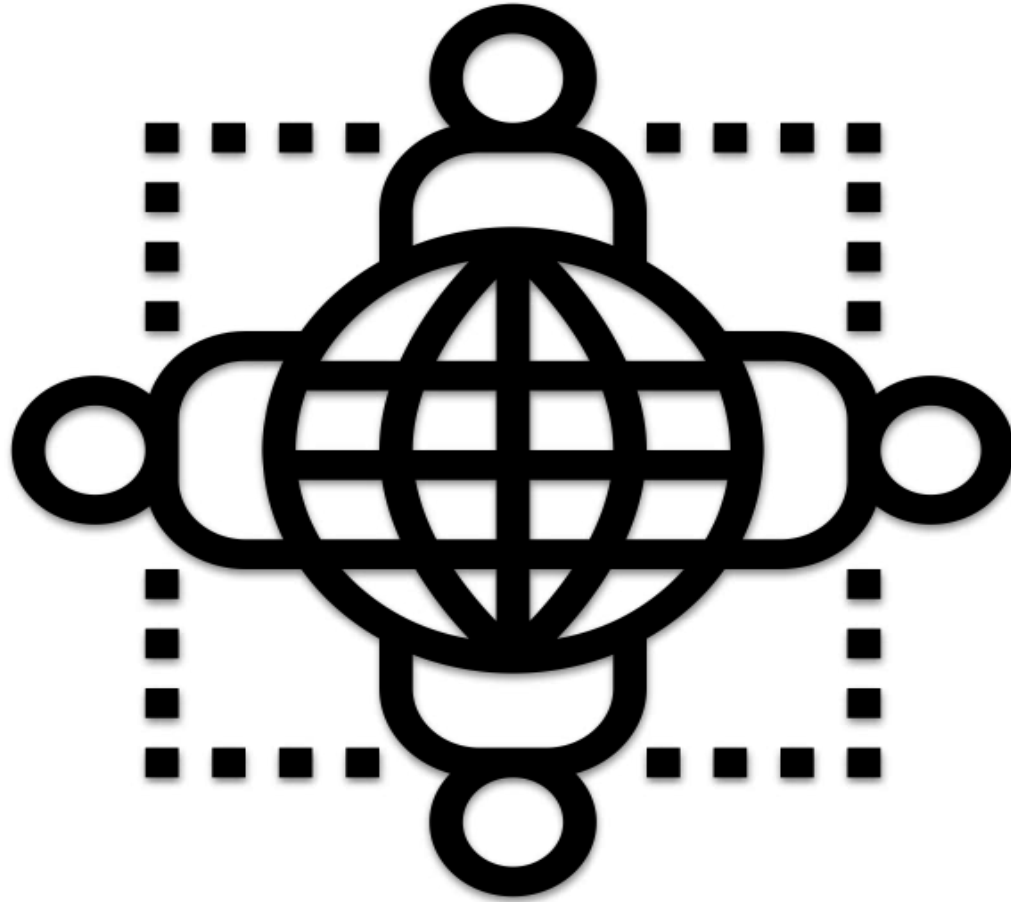
Source: google Image Search
https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcRCUDwotEzETOeUnpslOOQGWhnrYSKL-tp2_iwDA-4vmXqGzY&s



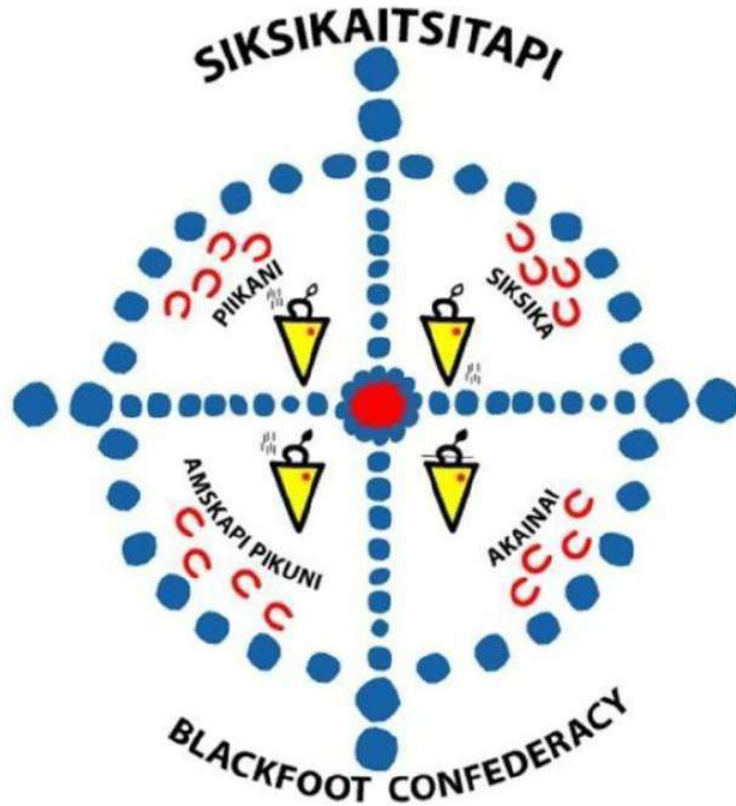
Co-operation

[koh-op-*uh*-**rey**-shuhn]

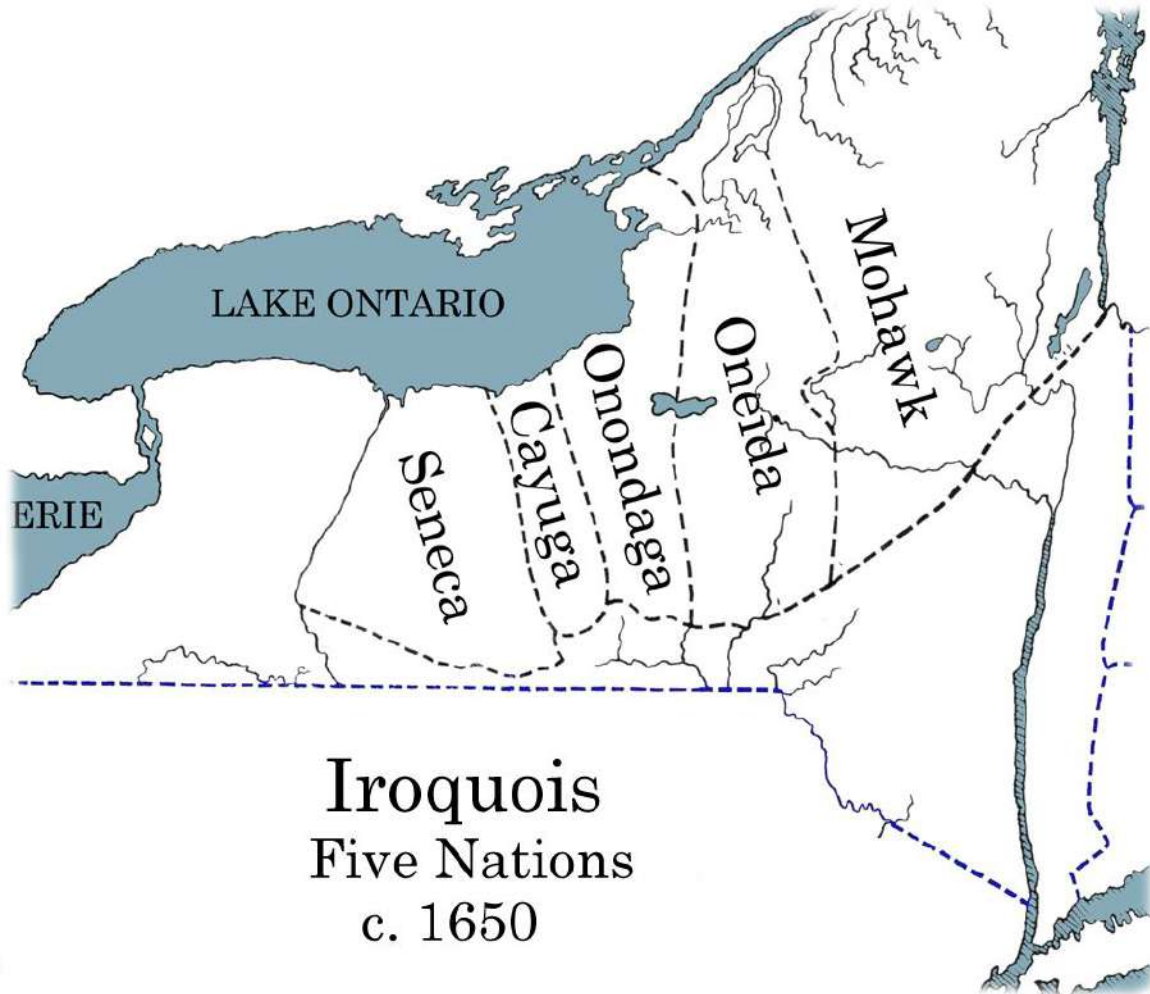




cooperation



a confederacy of Siksika
(Blackfoot) nations is
organized around bands
working together



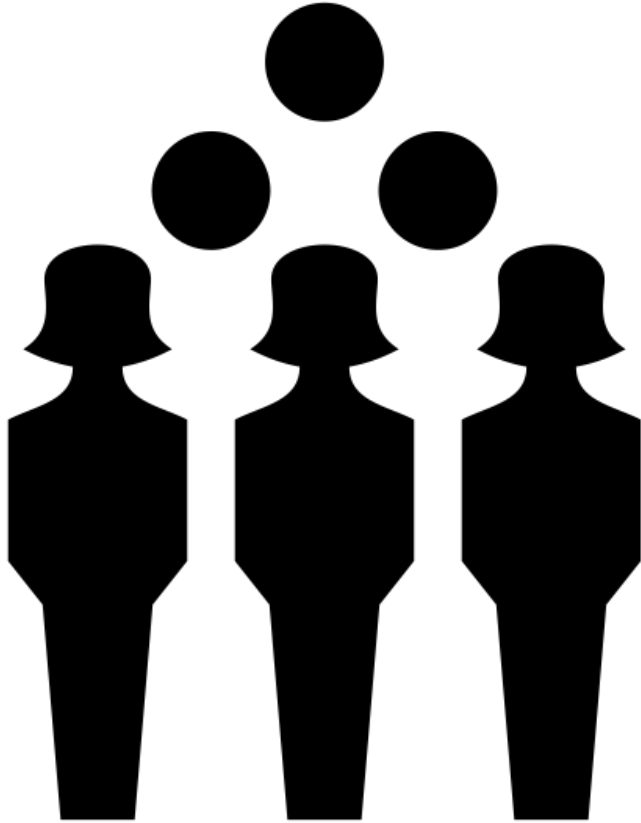
Formed by five nations, the **Haudenosaunee Confederacy** is considered one of the earliest examples of a participatory democracy.



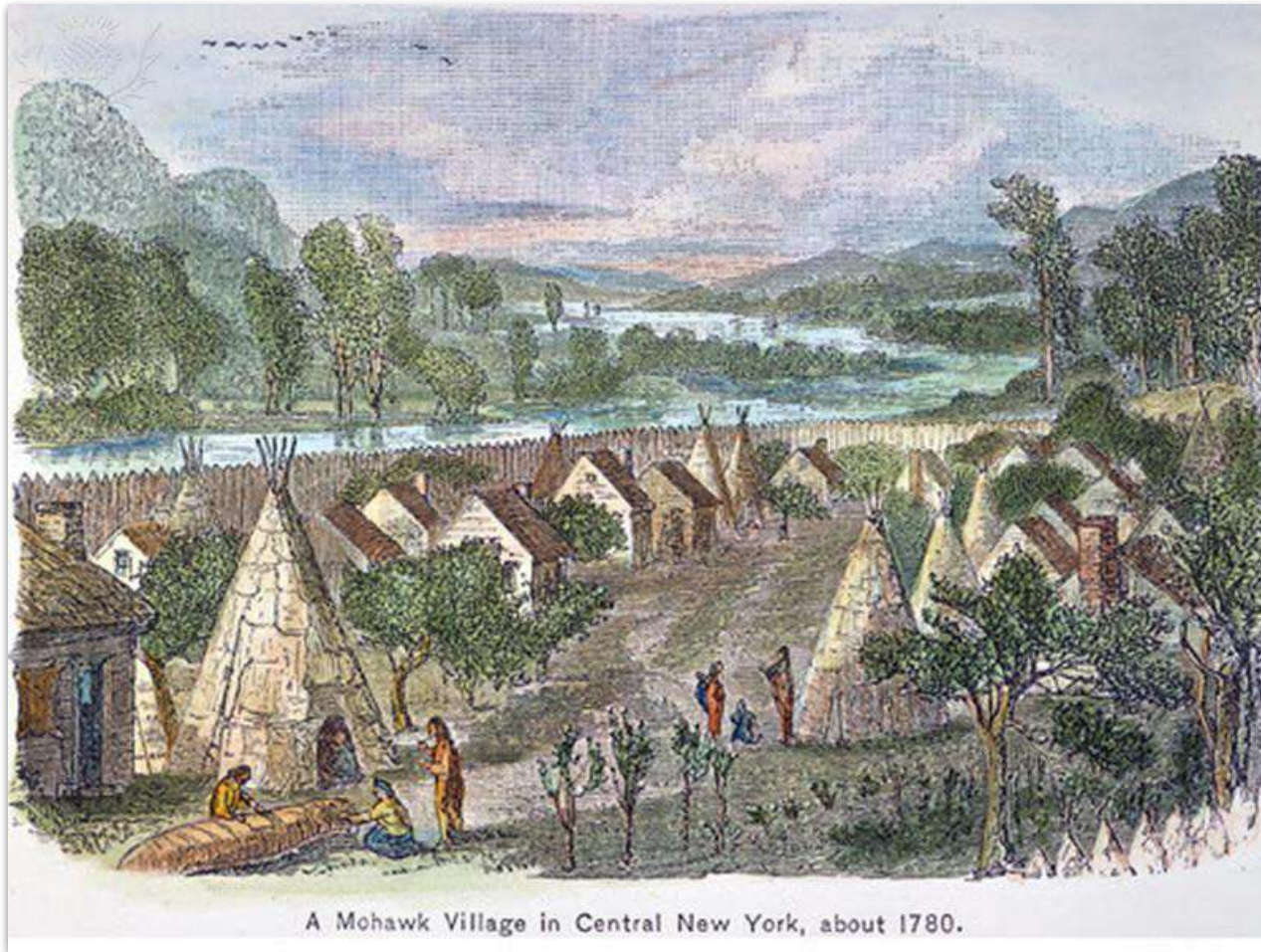
Community

[*kuh-myoo-ni-tee*]





community



Haudenosaunee Community



community
gathering tradition



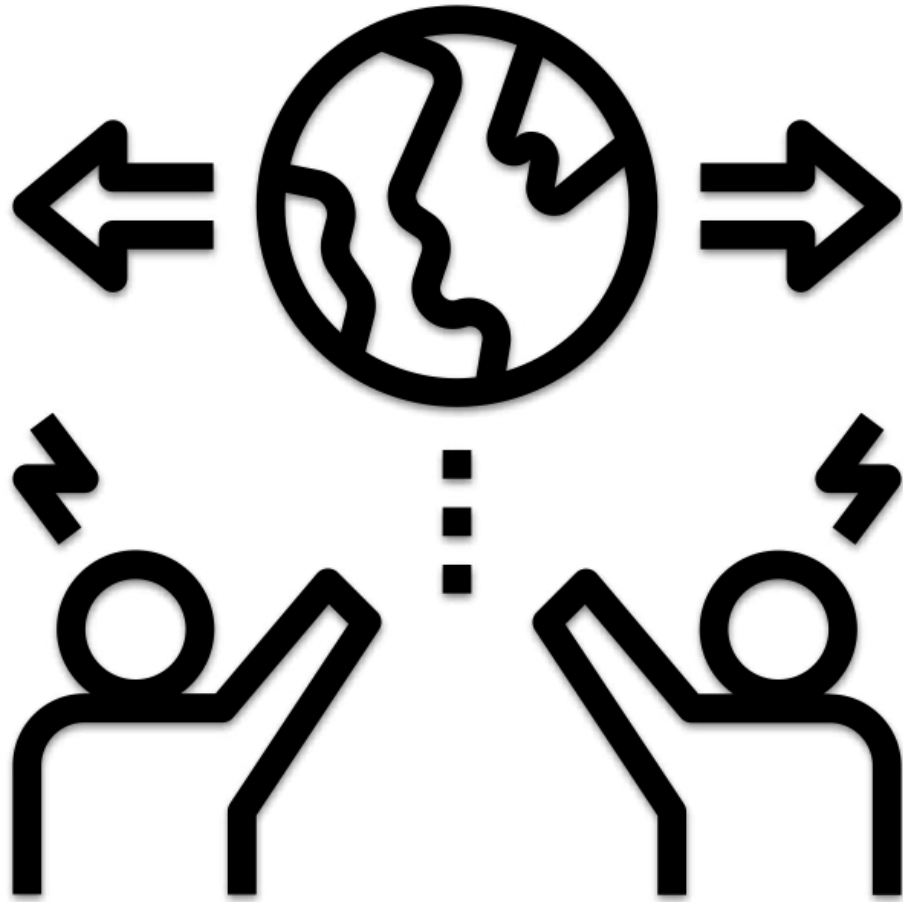
powwow



Conflict

[kon-flikt]





conflict



Romans in
conflict with
Gaul



Google royalty free image



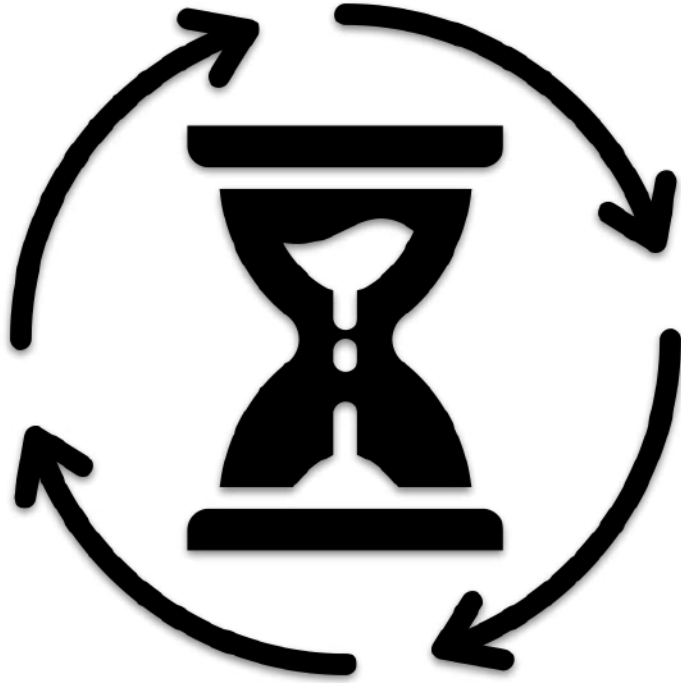
Terracotta army,
China



Continuity & Change

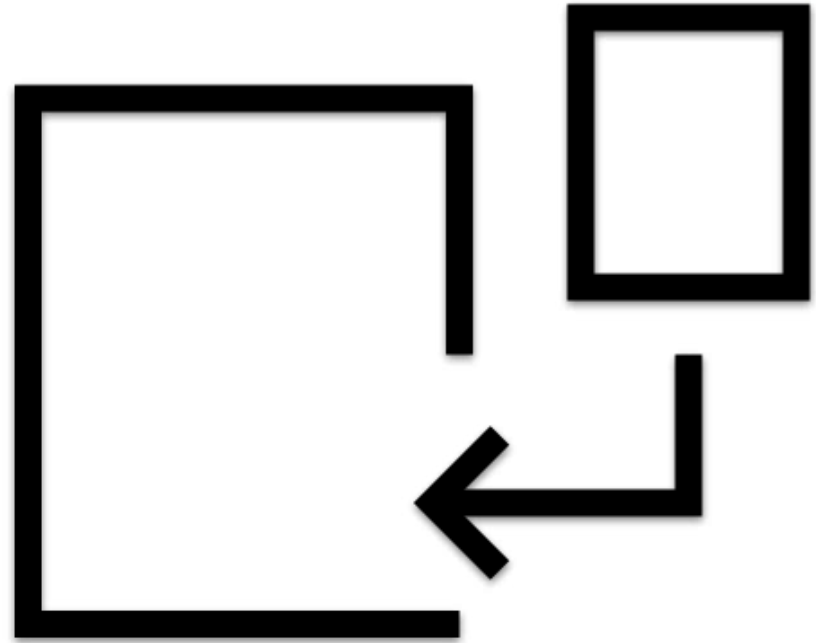
[kon-tn-oo-i-tee] [cheynj]





continuity

Source: Noun Project
<https://thenounproject.com/icon/continuity-4520095/>



change

Source: Noun Project
<https://thenounproject.com/icon/change-114740/>





continuity and change





Source: Free to use
https://farm9.staticflickr.com/8299/8004397296_8394185642_z.jpg

continuity and change



Source: Free to use https://c1.staticflickr.com/3/2105/2461121498_00c1c5e6fa.jpg



continuity and
change

Thomas Moore
Keesick taken
years apart at the
Regina Indian
Industrial School
for the
Department of
Indian Affairs



Culture

[kuhl-cher]





ᐃ ᐃ	i	ᐅ ᐅ	u	ᐇ ᐇ	a	ᐡ	h
ᐱ ᐱ	pi	> >	pu	< <	pa	<	p
ᐃ ᐃ	ti	ᐅ ᐅ	tu	ᐇ ᐇ	ta	ᐇ	t
ᐱ ᐱ	ki	ᐅ ᐅ	ku	ᐇ ᐇ	ka	ᐅ	k
ᐱ ᐱ	gi	ᐅ ᐅ	gu	ᐇ ᐇ	ga	ᐅ	g
ᐱ ᐱ	mi	ᐅ ᐅ	mu	ᐇ ᐇ	ma	ᐅ	m
ᐱ ᐱ	ni	ᐅ ᐅ	nu	ᐇ ᐇ	na	ᐅ	n
ᐱ ᐱ	si	ᐅ ᐅ	su	ᐇ ᐇ	sa	ᐅ	s
ᐱ ᐱ	li	ᐅ ᐅ	lu	ᐇ ᐇ	la	ᐅ	l
ᐱ ᐱ	ji	ᐅ ᐅ	ju	ᐇ ᐇ	ja	ᐅ	j
ᐱ ᐱ	vi	ᐅ ᐅ	vu	ᐇ ᐇ	va	ᐅ	v
ᐱ ᐱ	ri	ᐅ ᐅ	ru	ᐇ ᐇ	ra	ᐅ	r
ᐱ ᐱ	qi	ᐅ ᐅ	qu	ᐇ ᐇ	qa	ᐅ	q
ᐱ ᐱ	ngi	ᐅ ᐅ	ngu	ᐇ ᐇ	nga	ᐅ	ng
ᐱ ᐱ	nngi	ᐅ ᐅ	nngu	ᐇ ᐇ	nnga	ᐅ	nng
ᐱ ᐱ	ti	ᐅ ᐅ	tu	ᐇ ᐇ	ta	ᐅ	t

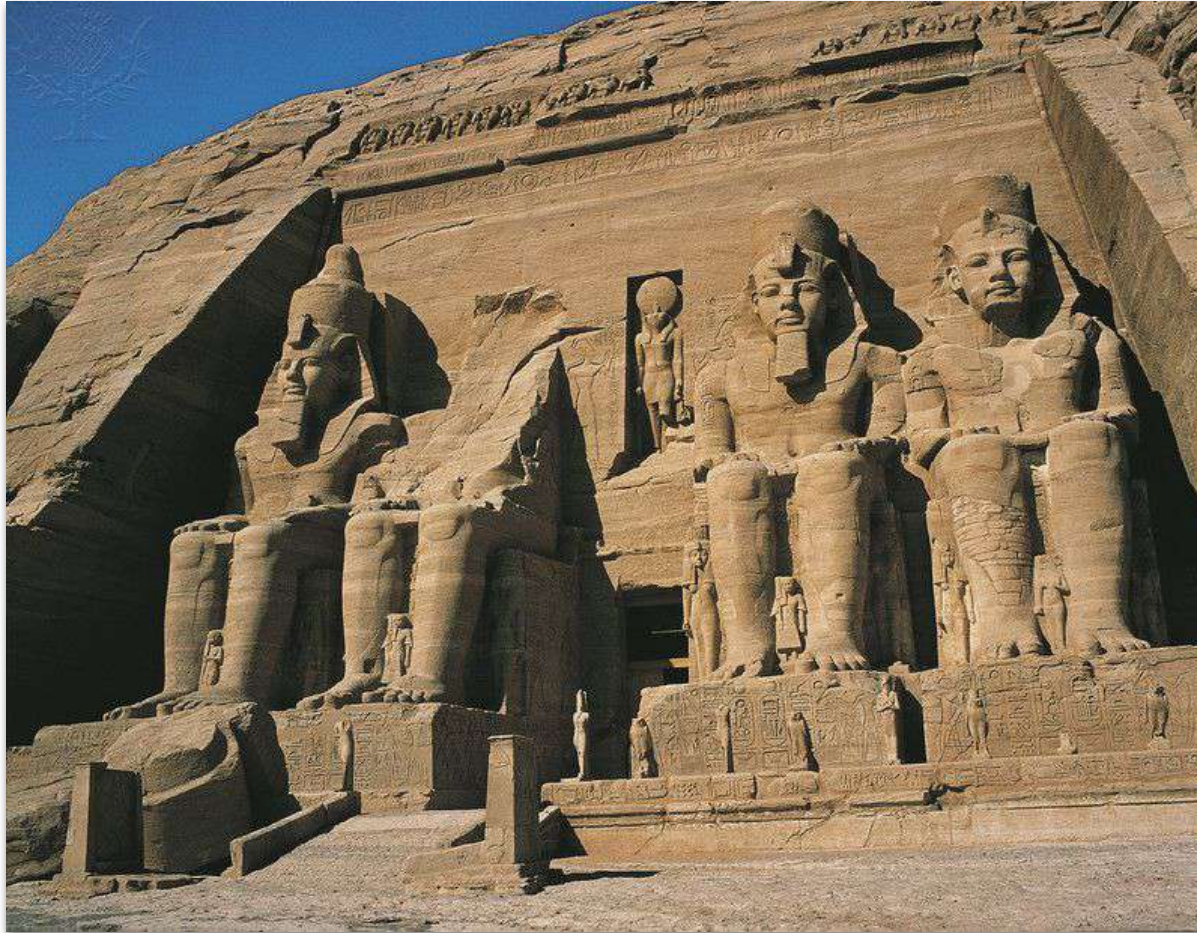
Inuktitut language chart



Inuit harpoon
shaft balances
for hunting



Inuit drum



Nubian monuments in Egypt

Source: Britannica Image https://quest.eb.com/search/nubian-culture/1/126_3759315/Egypt-Abu-Simbel-great-Temple-Nubian-Monuments-colossal

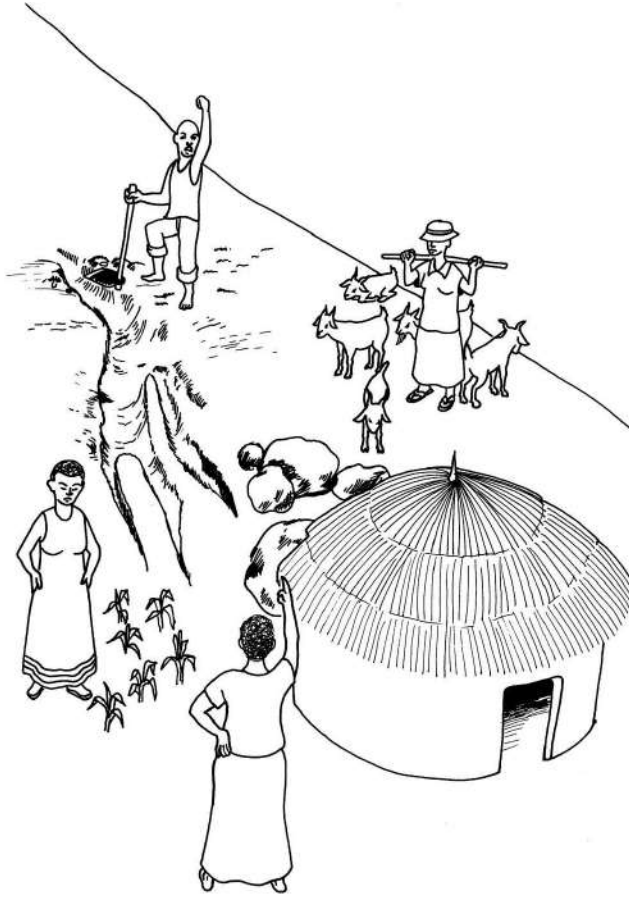


Daily Life

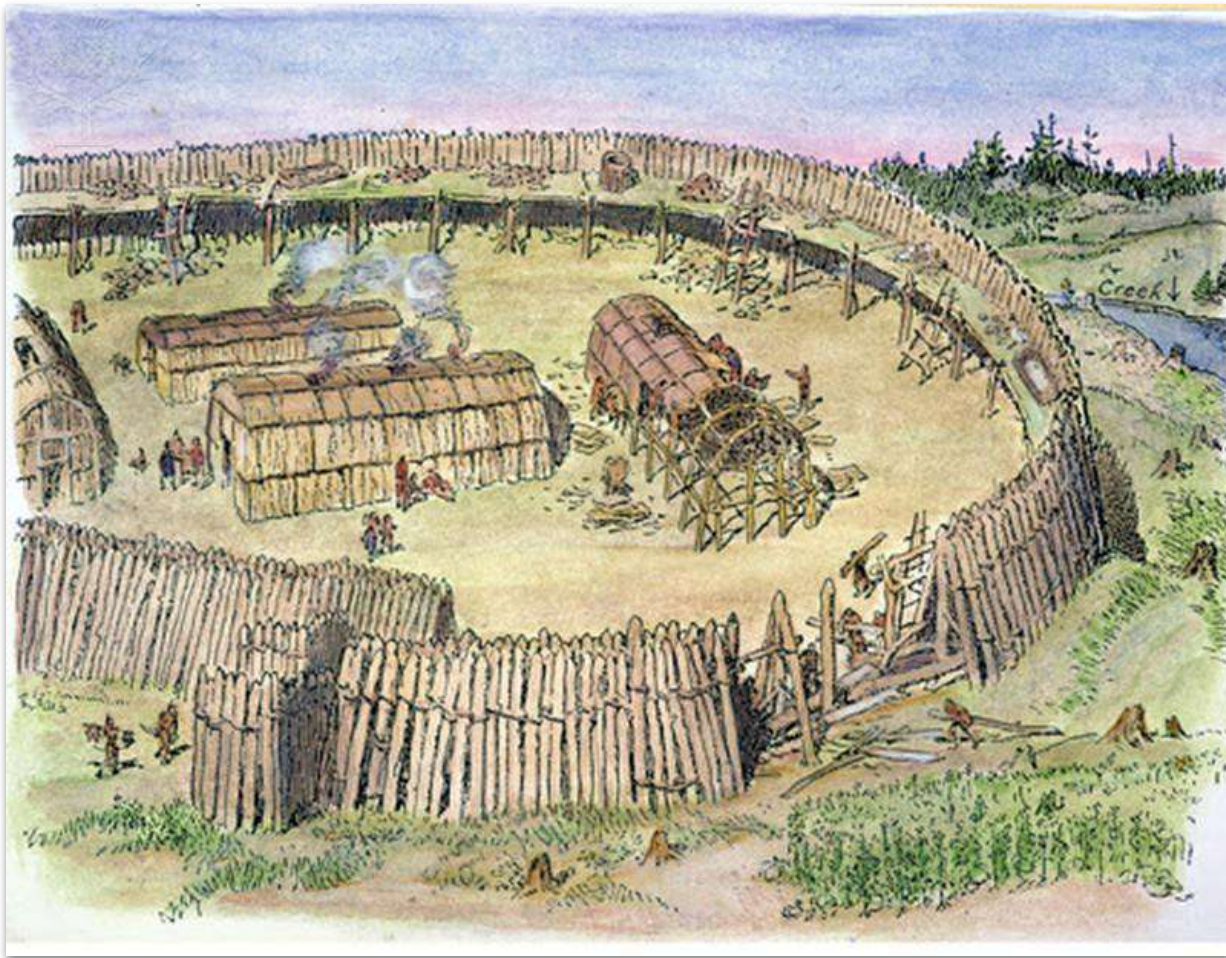
[**dey**-lee]

[lah-yf]





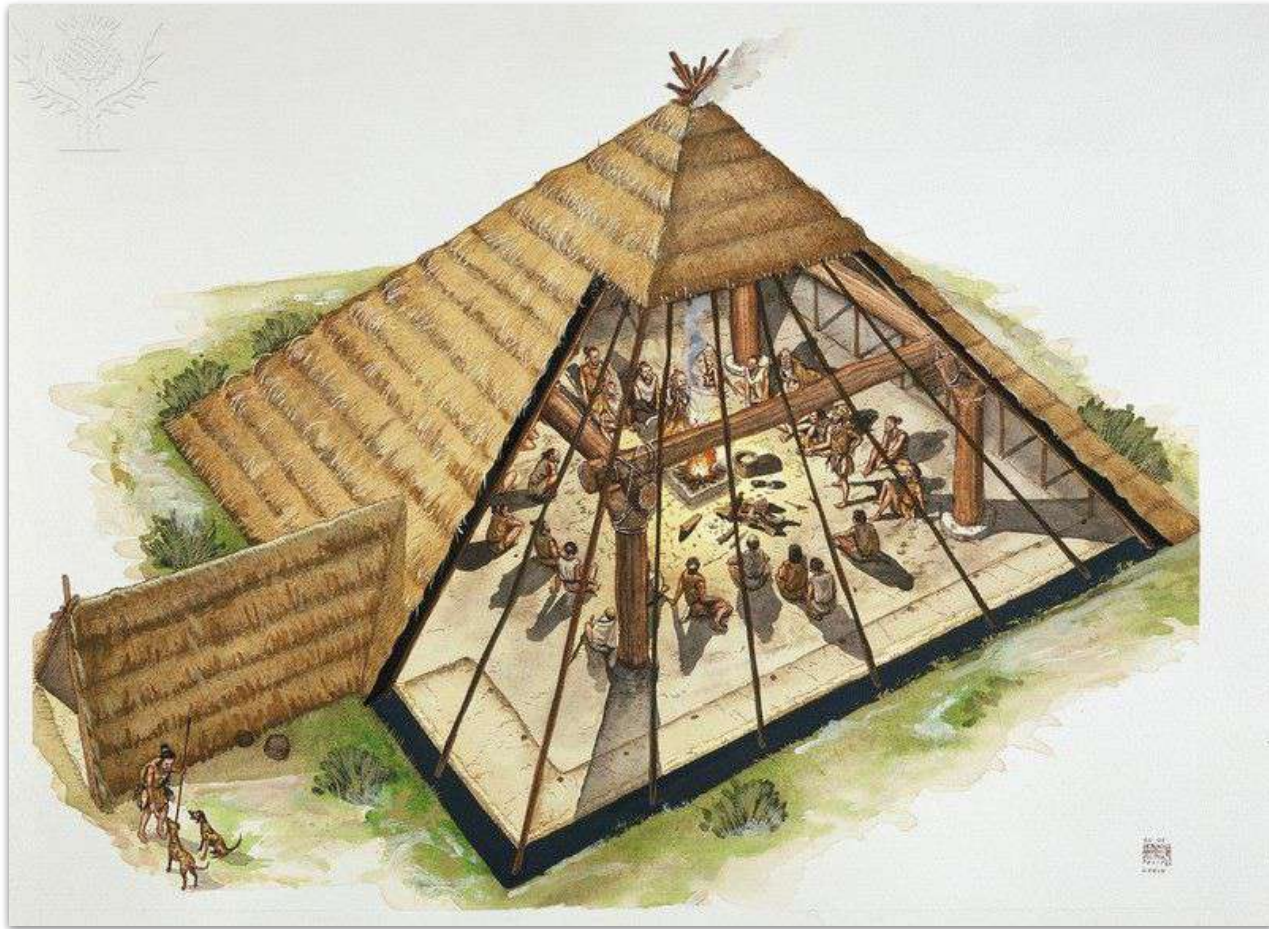
exploring community



longhouses



Haida houses



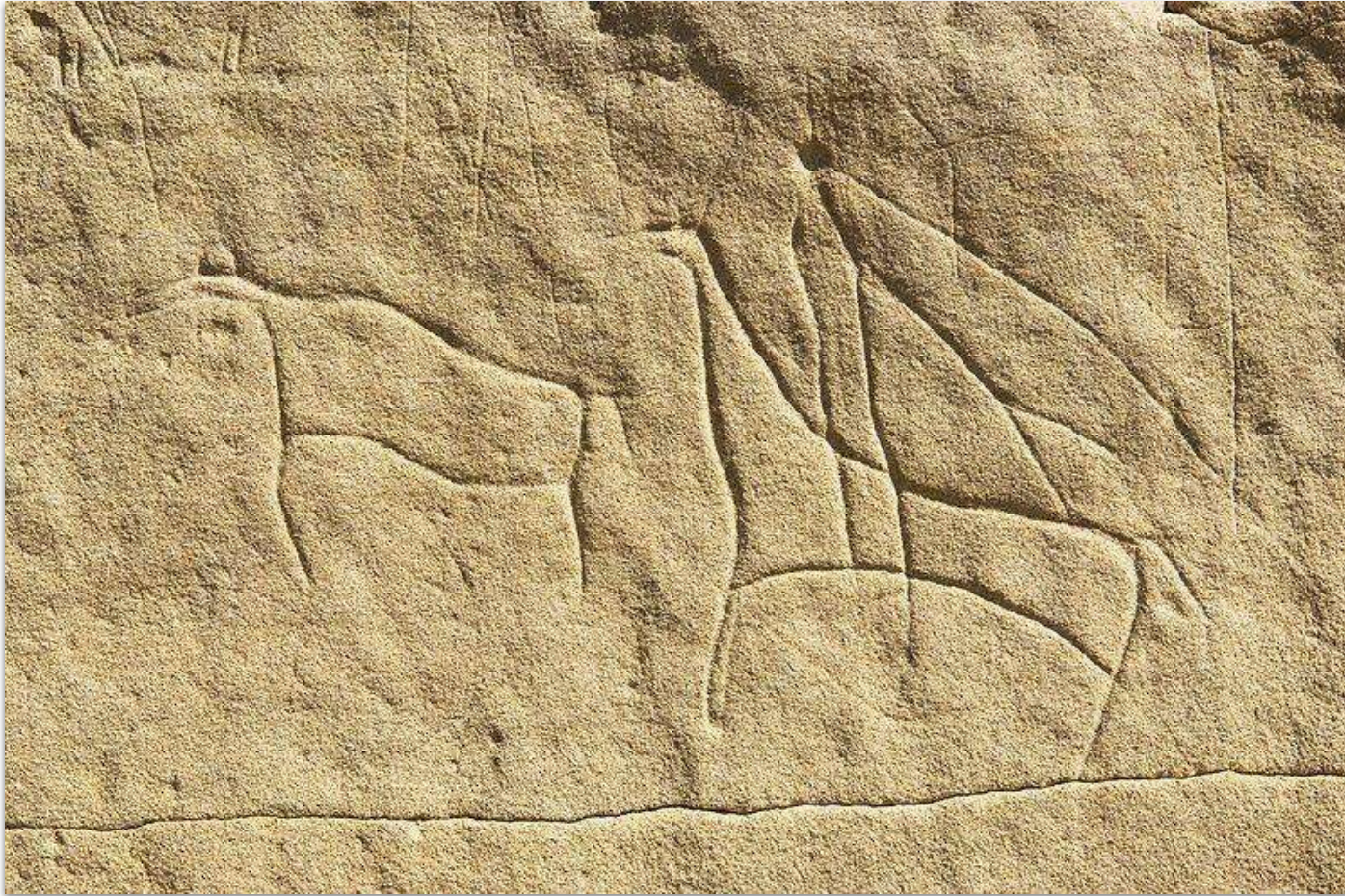
drawing of ancient
village in Banpo, China



Early Society

[**ur**-lee] [*suh*-**sahy**-i-tee]





carved
petroglyph

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/petroglyph-canada/1/132_1344038/Carved-petroglyph-Canada



Inuit Ivory ornament
AD 700



Google royalty free image

Mayan calendar





Environment

[en-**vahy**-ruhn-muhnt]





Arctic

Source: <https://pxhere.com/en/photo/1096557>



forest



Churchill, Manitoba

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/canada-winter-storm/1/151_2589064/Snow-storm-blizzard-Churchill-Hudson-Bay-Manitoba



lake

Source: Public <https://pxhere.com/en/photo/1067121>



Machu Picchu, view of
the ruins of the Inca city



First Nations

[furst]

[**ney**-shuhn]





Swan River First Nation
emblem



Timiskaming First Nation

Google royalty free image



First Nations in the Maritimes



Halalt First
Nation mural on
Vancouver Island



Artist Dale Stonechild recalls stories told to him by his grandmother and other elders.



Interrelationships

[in-truh-**lay**-shuhn-shuhp]





between people



between people and
the environment



between the environment
and the environment



drinking water

people and the
environment



water for travel
trees for homes

people and the
environment



ice fishing in a cold
climate

people and the
environment



Inuit

[in-yoo-it]





Map of the Inuit
Nunangat in Canada



Inuit carving,
Nunavut

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Full_size_Inuit_Carving.jpg



traditional Inuit
food



Location

[loh-**key**-shuhn]





Inukshuk

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/inukshuk/1/167_4009924/inukshuk-in-winter



directions
from the sun



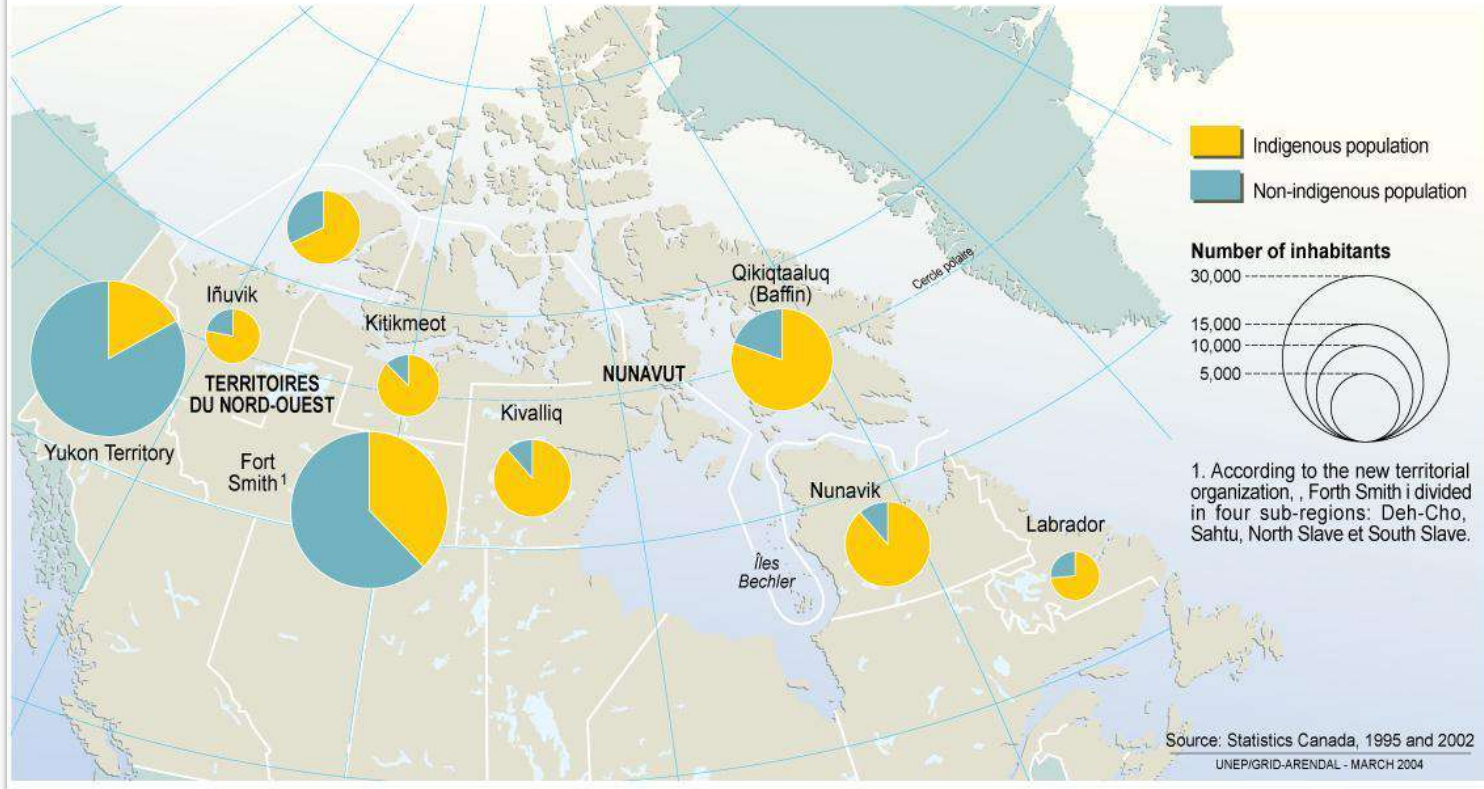
Map

[map]





POPULATION DISTRIBUTION IN THE CANADIAN ARCTIC REGIONS



Arctic
population
distribution



Mi'kmaq First Nations



treaties map



Medicine

[**med** - *uh* - sin]





The medicine wheel shows the continuous interaction of the physical, emotional, mental, and spiritual.



Blackfoot Medicine Bag
made from a beaver
(sacred artifact)



Past

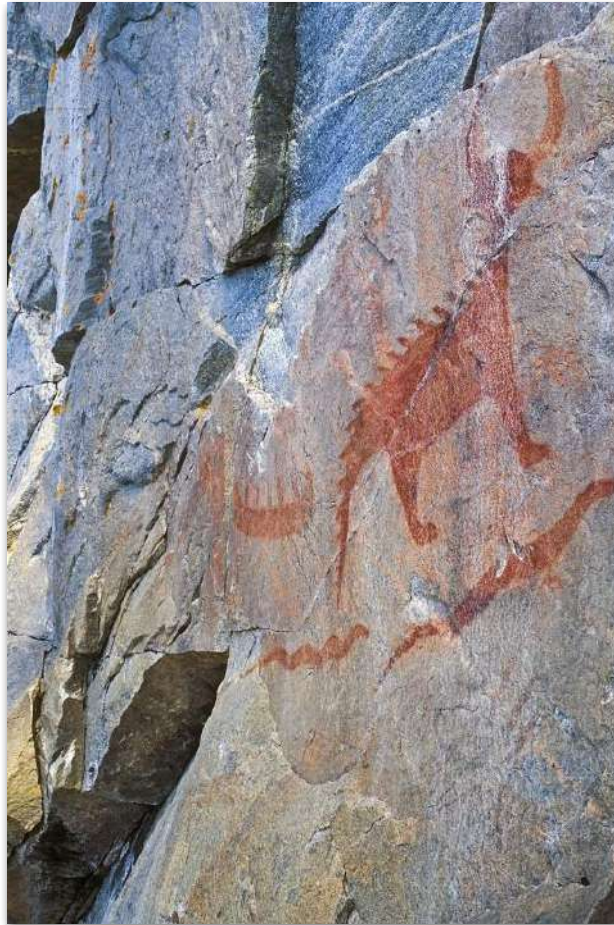
[pahst]





Egyptian
pyramids

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/pyramid/1/109_139066/Giza--Pyramids--Col.Litho--c.1890



pictographs



Primary Source

[**prahy**-*muh*-ree] [sohrrs]





totem poles in
Stanley Park,
Vancouver

https://so.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Totem_poles_St Stanley_Park_Vancouver_December_2010.jpg



medals received
by William Gun
Chong



oral tradition



Region

[**ree**-juh*n*]





mountain region

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/canada-region/2/167_4022709/alpine-heather-in-the-Charlotte-Alplands-within-the



grassland
region



The Great Bear Rainforest

Google royalty free Image



Relationship

[ri-**ley**-shuhn-ship]





using moose
hide to make
clothes

environment
and people



Blackfeet buffalo tooth necklace

environment and people



Inuit Stories

environment and people



Religion

[ri-lij-uhn]





Inuit Shaman's necklace
(sacred artifact)



Cree Sun Dance ceremony



A "THIRST" OR "SUN," DANCE BY CREE INDIANS, N.W. CANADA
YOUNG INDIANS PROVING THEMSELVES BRAVES



Secondary Source

[**sek**-*uhn*-der-ee]

[sohrrs]





newspaper



books



online resources



Settlements

[**set**-l-*muhnt*]





Haudenosaunee
village



Anishinaabe
village

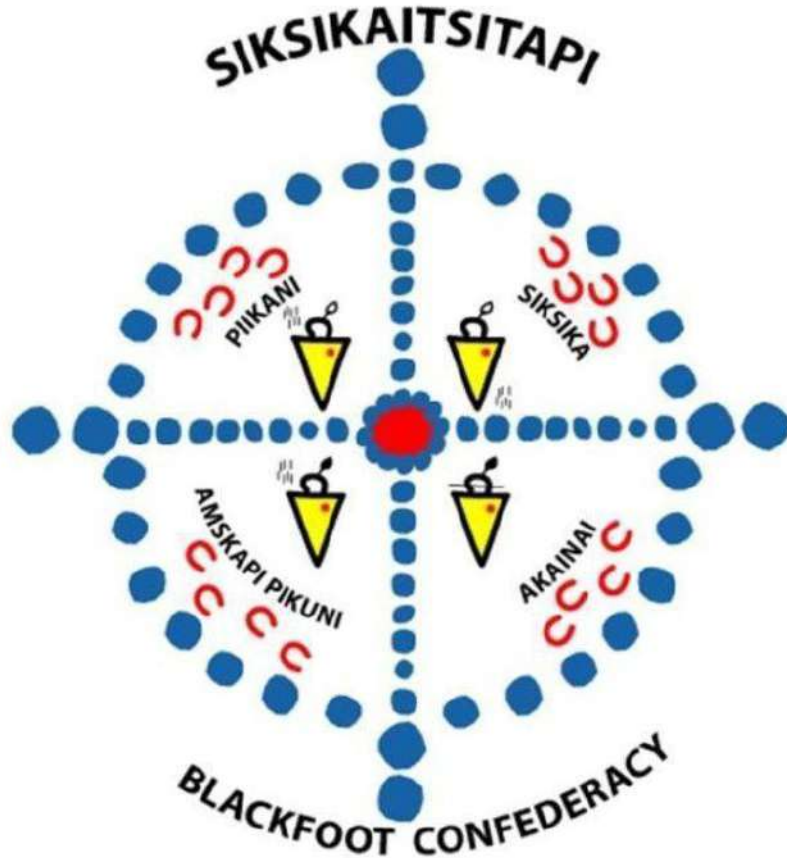
Source: Public Domain <https://jenikirbyhistory.getarchive.net/amp/media/ojibwa-village-867f2e>



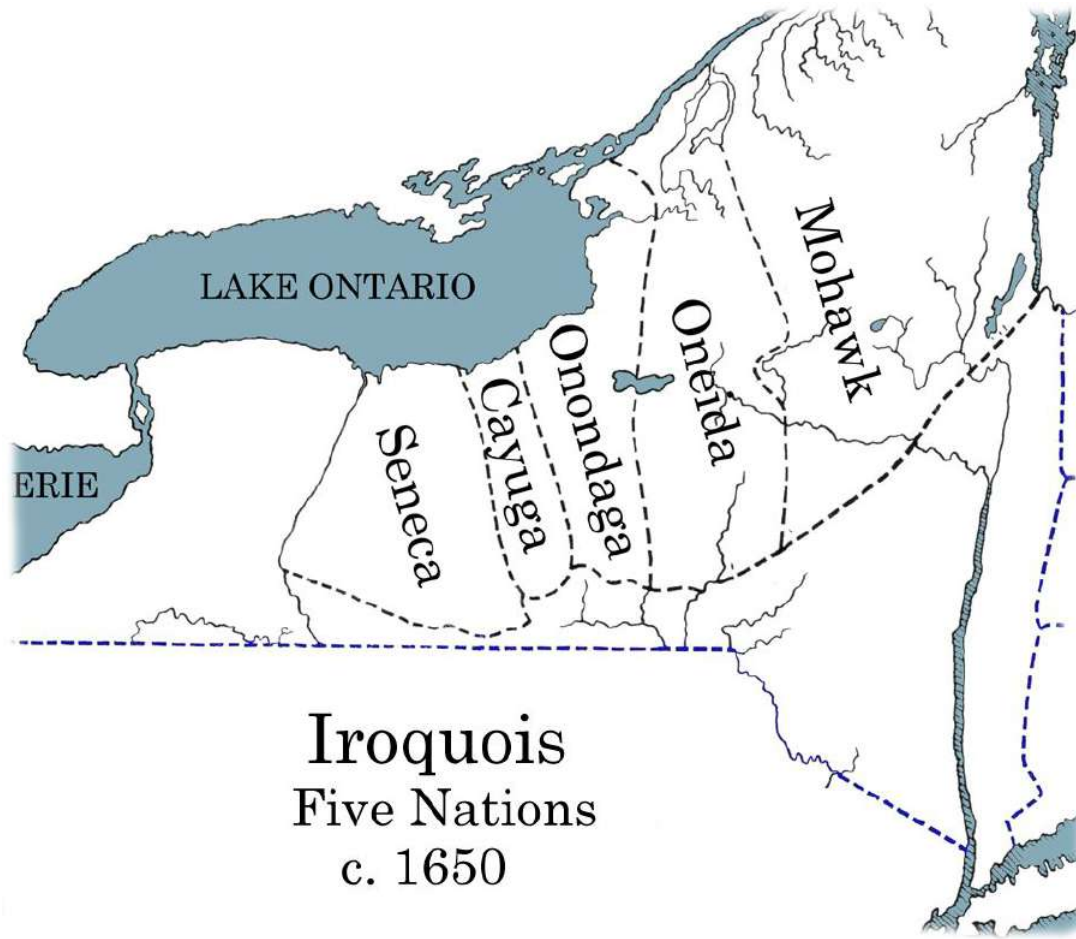
Social Organization

[soh-shuhl] [awr-guh-nuh-**zey**-shuhn]





A confederacy of Siksika (Blackfoot) nations is organized around bands.



Formed by five nations, the **Haudenosaunee Confederacy** is considered one of the earliest examples of a participatory democracy.



The Mi'kmaq Grand Council (this is the current Mi'kmaq flag) started in the 1400s is made up of male representatives from across Mi'kmaq territory. The council is governed by a grand chief and ruled by consensus (everyone agrees).



Beliefs & Values

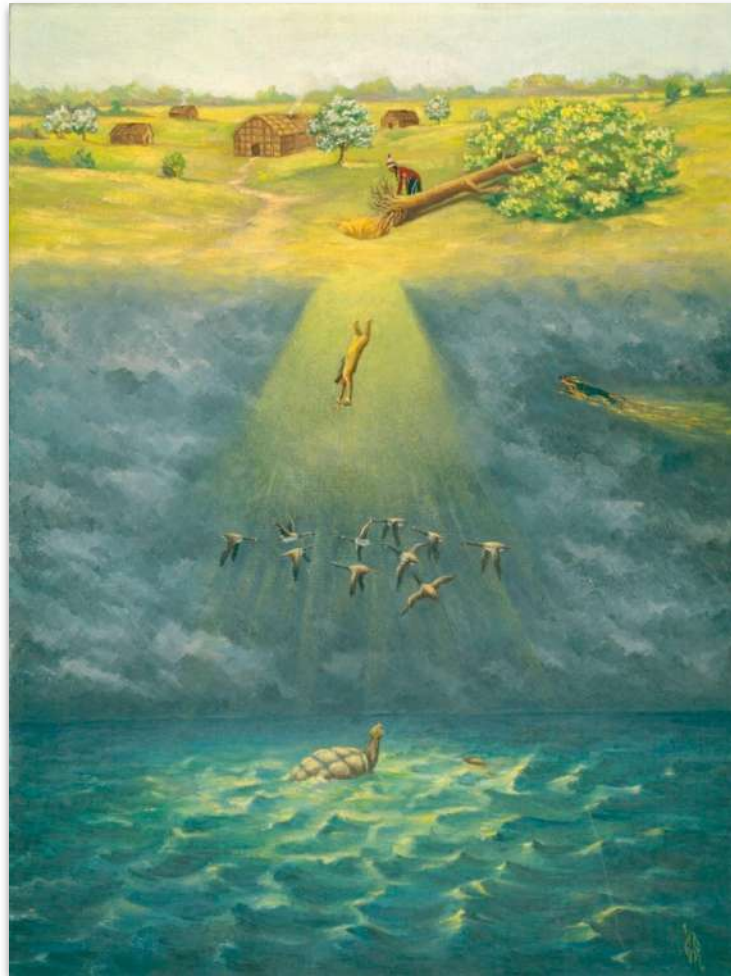
[**bih-leef**]

[**val-yoo**]





elder sharing
wisdom and
stories



Sky Woman (1936), by
Seneca artist Ernest Smith,
depicts the story of
Turtle Island
Beliefs: Sky Woman



The Seven Sacred Teachings



"Raven" plays prominent roles in folklore and rituals.