



ONTARIO
ELEMENTARY
SOCIAL STUDIES
TEACHERS
ASSOCIATION

OESSTA ESL/ELD Social Studies Key Words with images

Visual Guide

Grade 3 Strand A

Produced 2024 OESSTA <https://oessta-teachers.ca/>



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This project is intended to support multilingual students as they develop the vocabulary and understanding that will enable greater academic success.

For each strand, there are two components to this project:



A [comprehensive, multilingual vocabulary list](#) related to each Social Studies History and Geography grade and strand (grades 1-6)



A visual guide that includes the key vocabulary and concepts with pronunciations

Glossary and
Image Bank

Visual and
Pronunciation
Guide

OESSTA Multilingual Social Studies Glossary Components

How to Use This Resource



Use the following multilingual glossary to connect a student's first language to key vocabulary in each strand



Use the images in the Visual Guide to brainstorm vocabulary, review pronunciations and generate discussion questions

Other Classroom Uses



Use the images as a minds on activity to introduce concepts in the broader classroom. Relate the images to social studies thinking concepts (i.e. significance, continuity and change) and aspects of inquiry (i.e. developing questions, analyzing resources)

strand keyword

Contribution

[kaan-truh-byoo-shn]

phonetic
pronunciation
by syllable

click to return to
linked keyword
page

Click on
speaker icon to
go to a Google
Pronunciation
video



Pronunciation

American pronunciation ▼

Sounds like

kaan · truh · **byoo** · shn 🔊

☐ Slow



Feedback

Grade 3 Strand A
Heritage and Identity: Communities in Canada,
1780–1850

Keyword List

Canadian identity
challenges
continuity and change
First Nations
journal
map
natural environment
physical features of the land
primary source
relationships
settler
treaty

cause and consequence
community
differences
goods and services
letter
Métis
past
present day
relationship to the land
secondary source
similarities

Canadian identity

cause and consequence

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secondary source

settler

similarities

treaty



Canadian Identity

[ahy-**den**-ti-tee]





**Diversity is
our strength**





natural beauty



Indigenous Peoples

—
totem poles



treaties



Charter of Rights and Freedoms



bilingualism

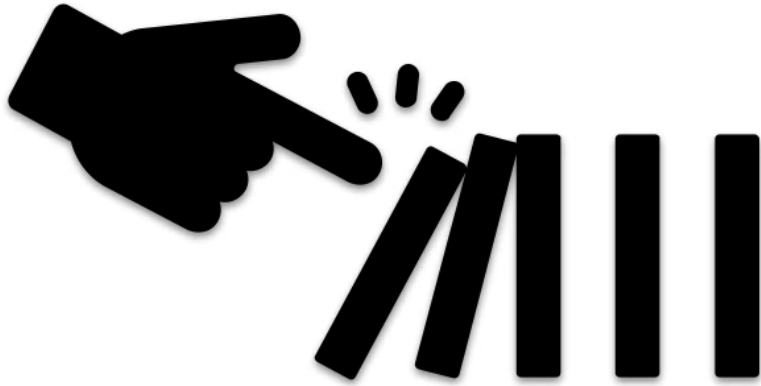
English and French



Cause & Consequence

[**kon-si-kwens**]





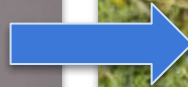
cause



consequence (what happens?)



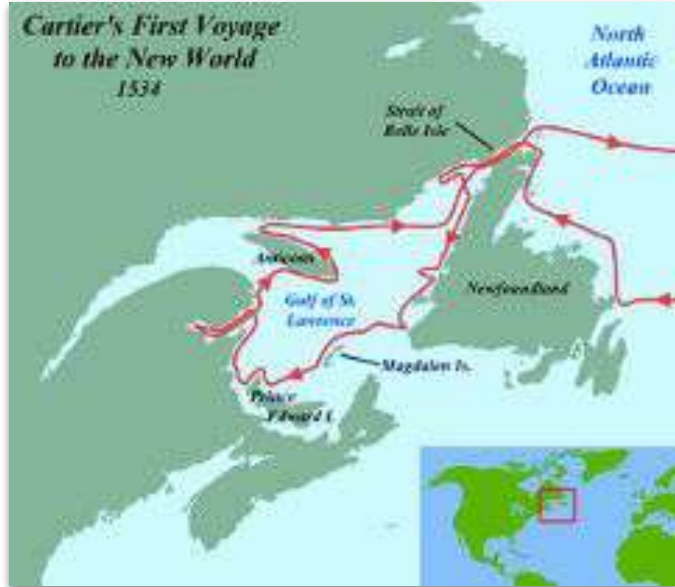
cause: plastic litter



consequence: harm to wildlife

Source: Free to use https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/09/Six_pack_rings.JPG/1200px-Six_pack_rings.JPG

Google royalty free image



cause: French settlers

consequence: Quebec

Source: Wikimedia

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/79/Cartier_First_Voyage_Map_1.png/320px-Cartier_First_Voyage_Map_1.png

Source: Free to use

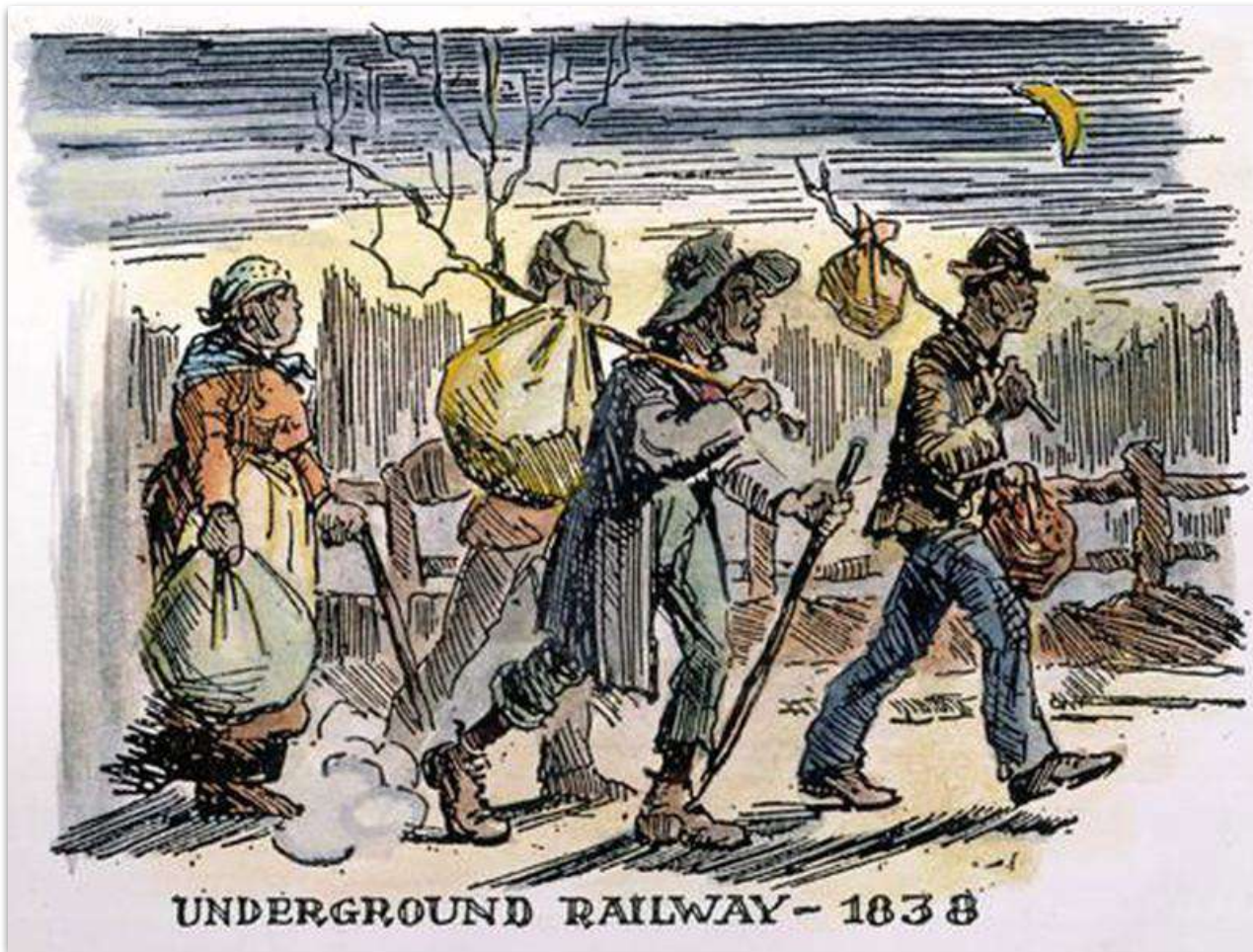
https://live.staticflickr.com/2221/2125490488_451179fd01_b.jpg



Challenges

[chal-inj]





African slavery in Canada and USA



fleeing slavery on
the underground
railroad



smallpox

disease from
Europeans



FIG. 1.—Herbalist preparing medicine and treating patient.

Europeans brought
disease and many
Indigenous people died



Upper Canada

land had to be
cleared to build
roads



YORK PIONEERS on the way to erect
their log house in Exhibition Park,
Toronto, August 22nd 1879.

building settler
homes was
hard work and
needed many
people

Source: Britannica

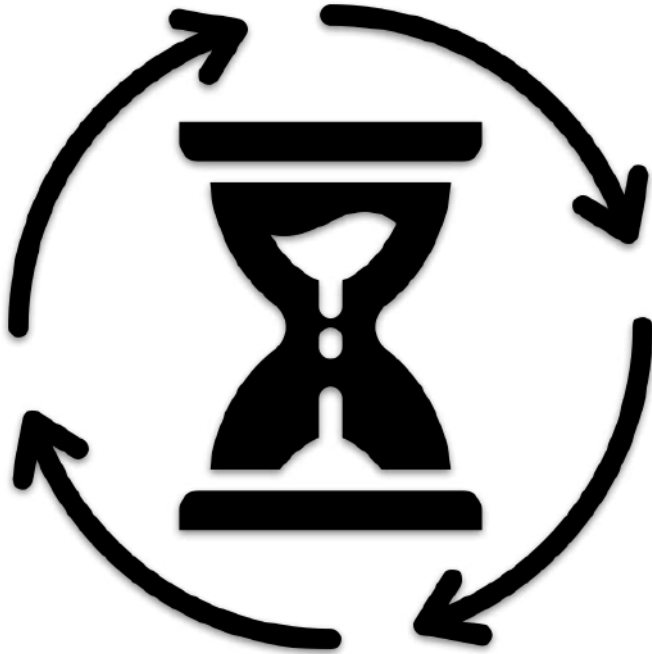
https://quest.eb.com/search/-633256306447786c636e4d6e4947687664584e6c49474e68626d466b59513d3d/1/140_1802690/CANADA-YORK-PIONEERS.-The-York-Pioneers-on-their-way-to



Continuity & Change

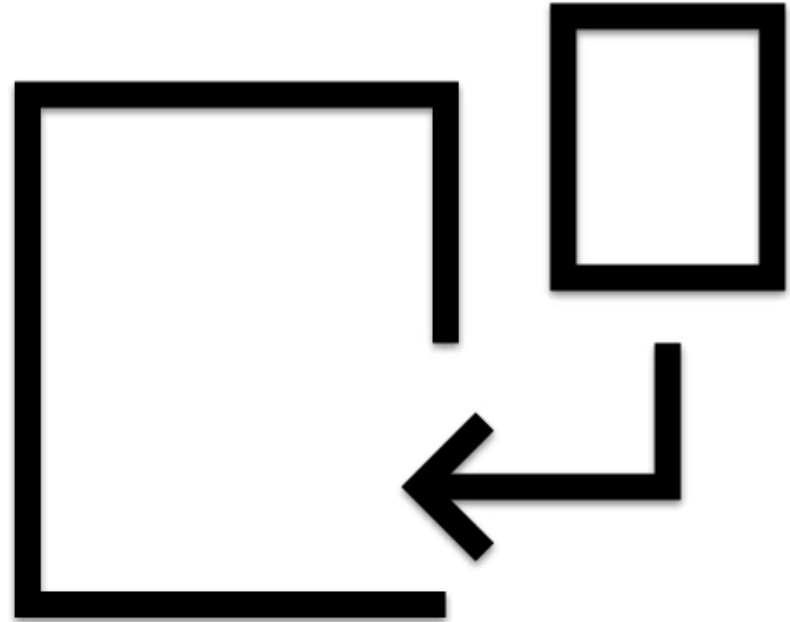
[kon-tn-oo-i-tee] [cheynj]





continuity

Source: Noun Project
<https://thenounproject.com/icon/continuity-4520095/>



change

Source: Noun Project
<https://thenounproject.com/icon/change-114740/>





continuity and change





continuity and change



first motor car (fuel)



fully electric car



continuity and change

Thomas Moore
Keesick taken years
apart at the Regina
Indian Industrial
School for the
Department of Indian
Affairs

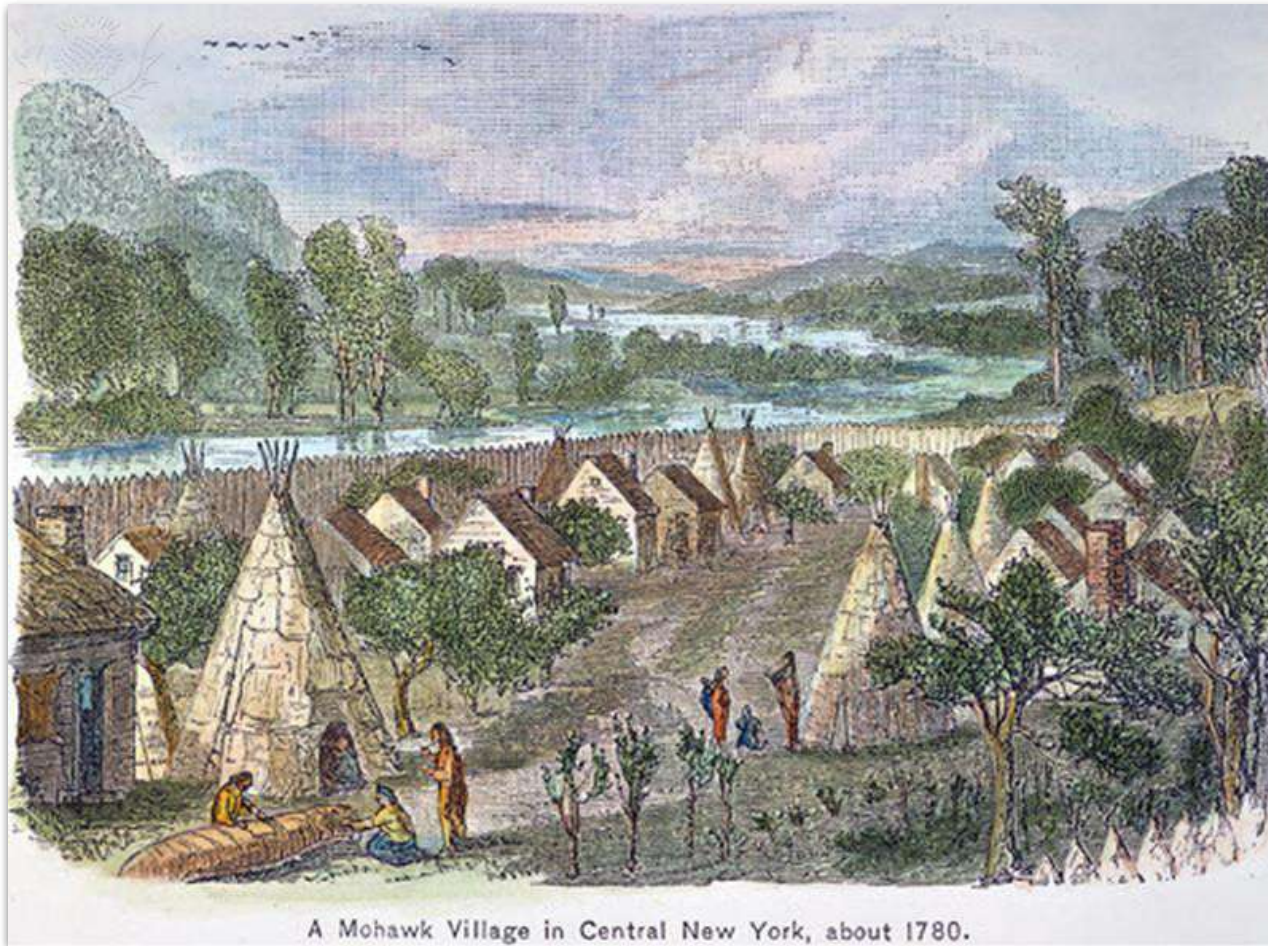




Community

[*kuh-myoo-ni-tee*]





A Mohawk Village in Central New York, about 1780.

Mohawk Village

Members of the
Haudenosaunee
Confederacy



elder
storytelling

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/first-nation-community/4/110_687783/Tulalip-Tribal-member-storyteller-and-elder-Ray-Moses



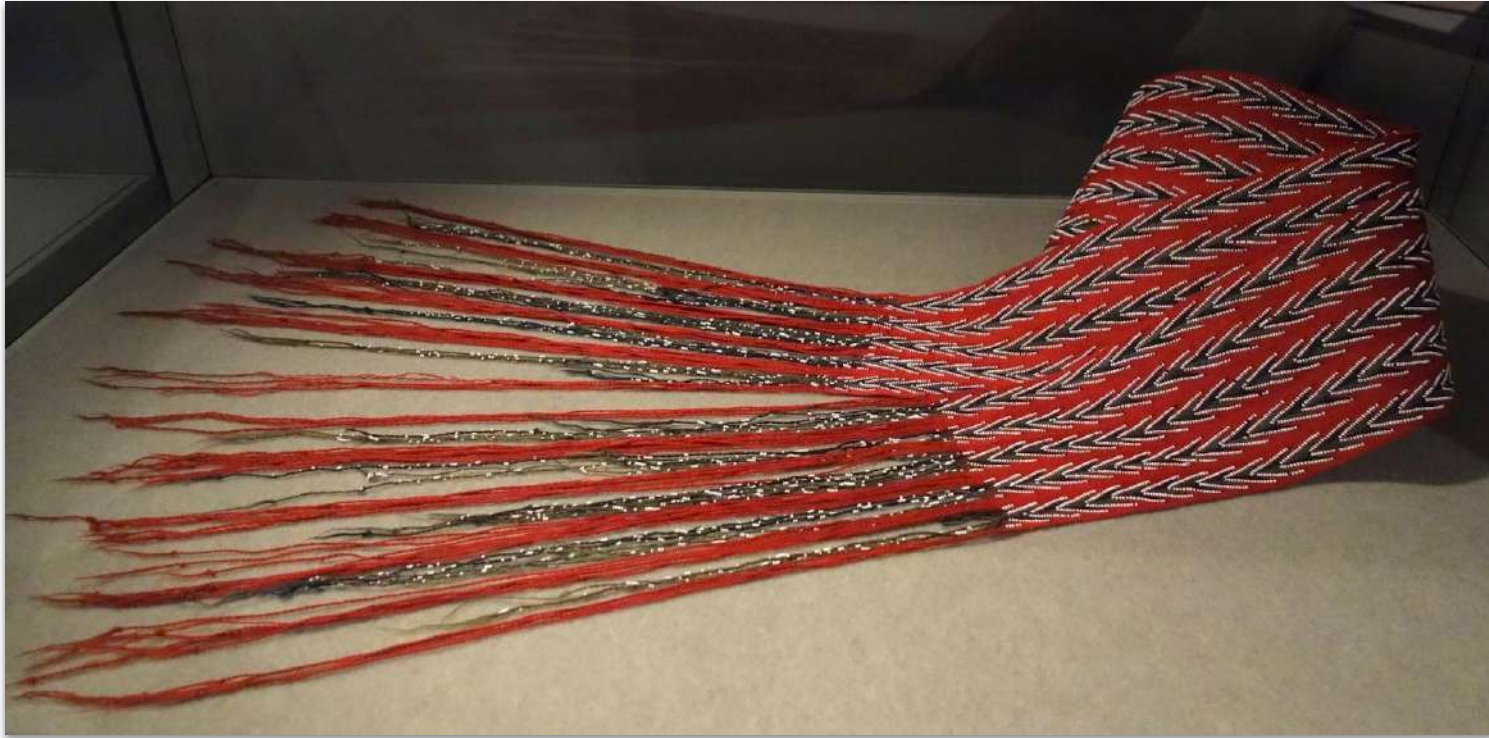
Upper Canada
Village church

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/settlements-upper-canada/1/167_3986435/Christ-Church-at-Upper-Canada-Village-in-winter



Métis naming
ceremony

Source: Flickr <https://www.flickr.com/photos/21728045@N08/10015625744>



Métis sash

identity



Differences

[dif-er-uhns]





settlers

different
clothing/ identity



caring for children

difference between Europeans
and Anishinaabe



Anishinaabe
outfit, shirt

different
clothing

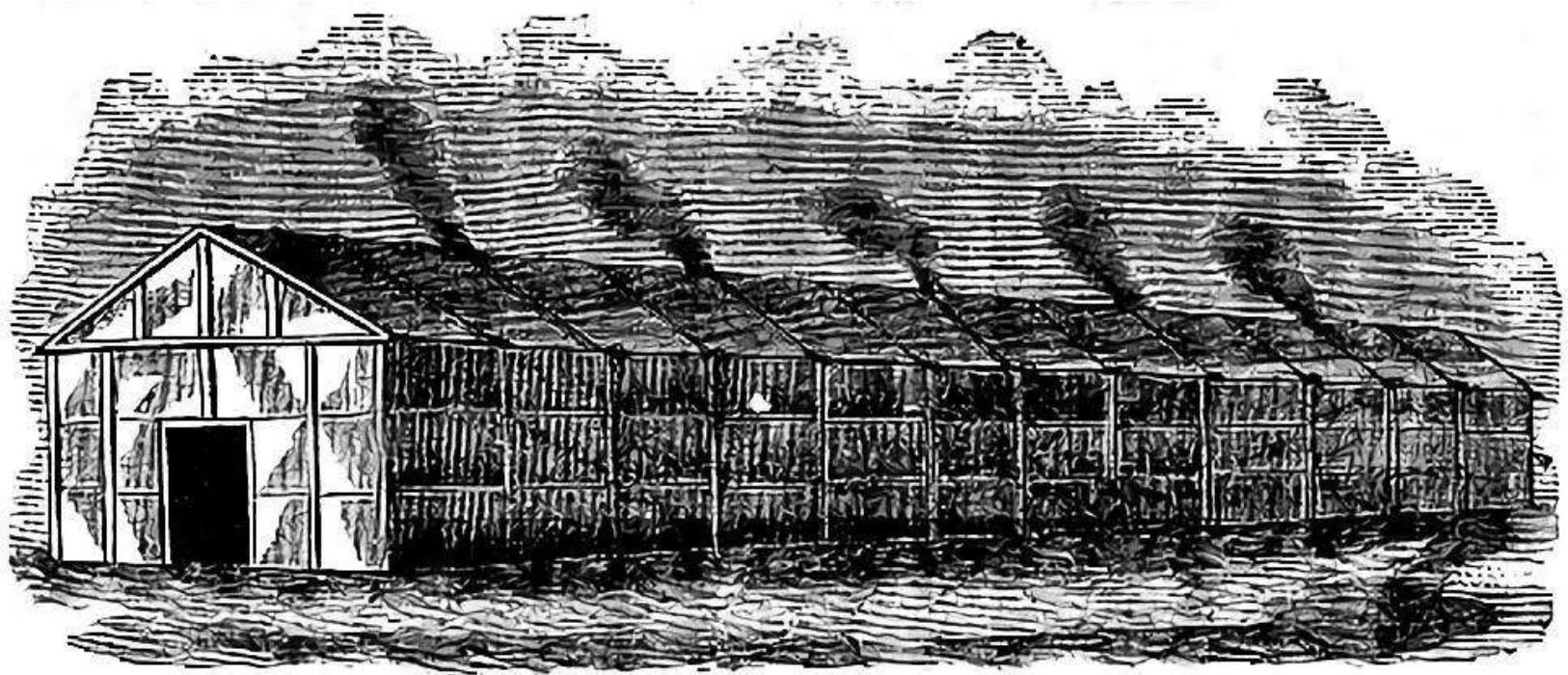


settler homes were
for one family



ROGER CONANT'S FIRST SETTLEMENT IN DARLINGTON,
CO. DURHAM, UPPER CANADA, 1778.

Longhouse Haudenosaunee home - many families living together



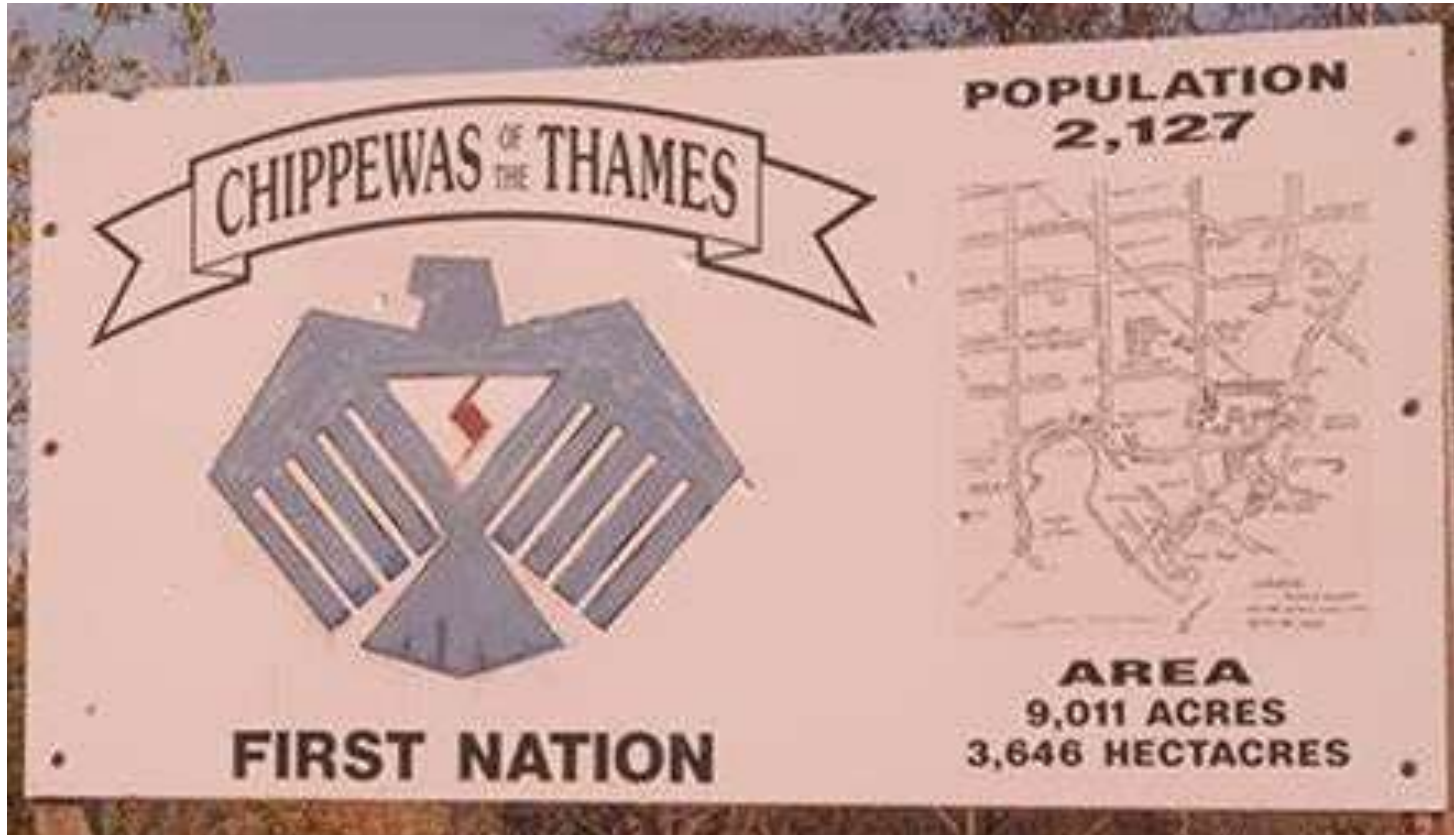
Long House of the Iroquois. (Bureau of Ethnology.)



First Nations

[furst] [nay-shn]





Chippewas of
the Thames
First Nation
established in
1760



Let's Celebrate!

NATIONAL INDIGENOUS PEOPLES DAY

JUNE 21ST



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birch bark canoe

Source: https://live.staticlickr.com/7367/9736817428_01f7178711_b.jpg Royalty free use





Anishinaabe First
Nations flag



Goods & Services

[good] [**sur-vis**]





a flour mill
produced
goods



Niagara
Apothecary
established
(1818-1820)



African Methodist Episcopal Church, Oakville

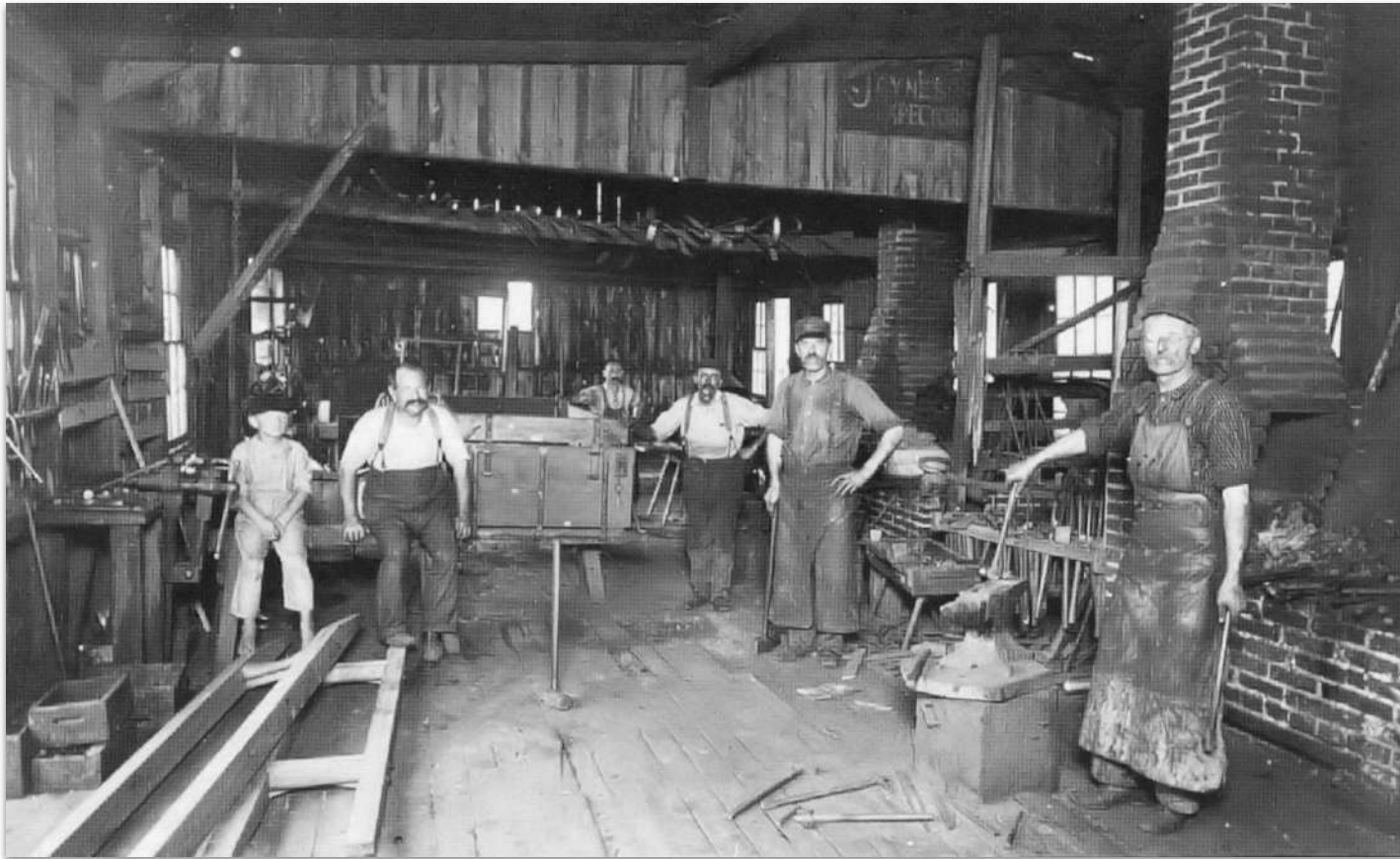
service



On the Old Newburg Toll-Road.

roads were built
for travel

service



blacksmith
shop

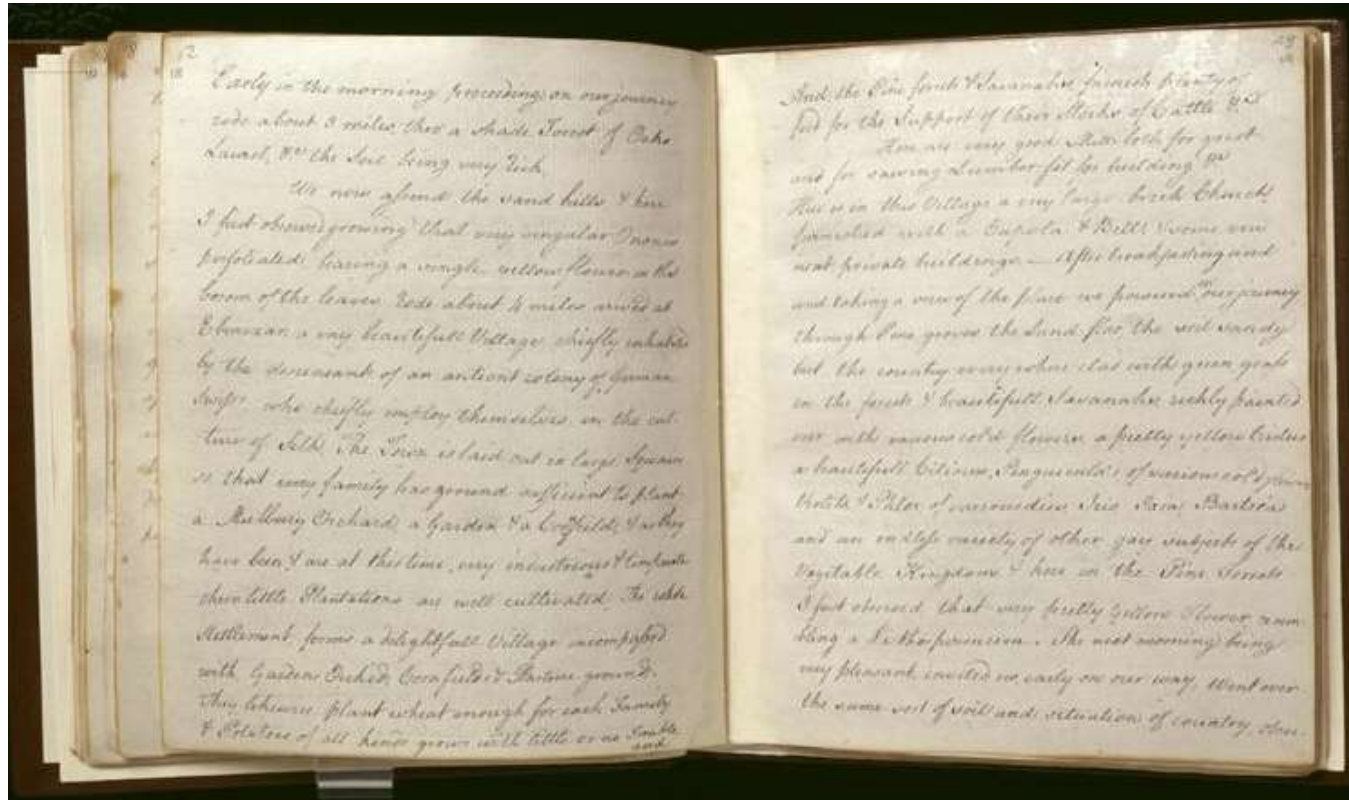
service



Journal

[jur-nl]





journals are a
record of what
life was like



journal



Letter

[let-er]

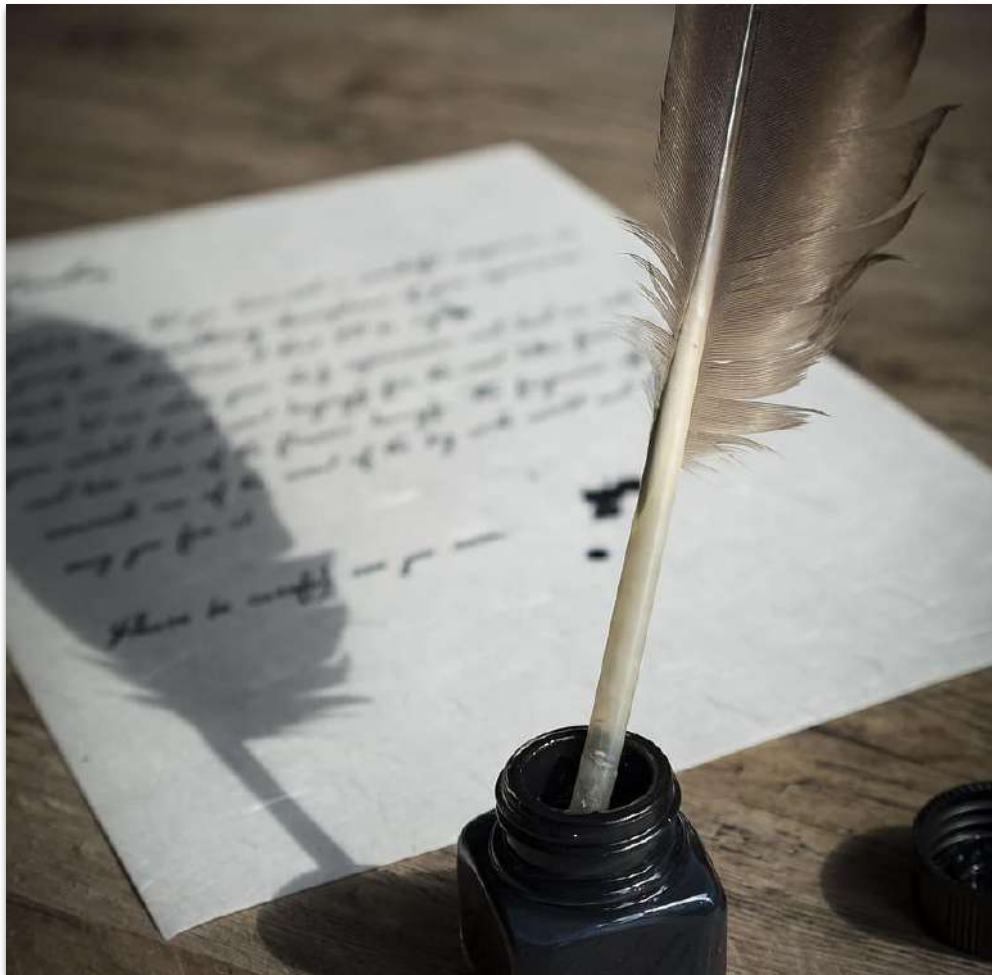




There! My invention
has given out! Mother &
Aunt Emily have been
on a picnic down the
river with General Crozier;
we have been sitting
on the porches in the
moonlight! Sister is
very good.

Your loving
father

letters were used to send
messages to people



Google royalty free image



quill and ink were
used for writing



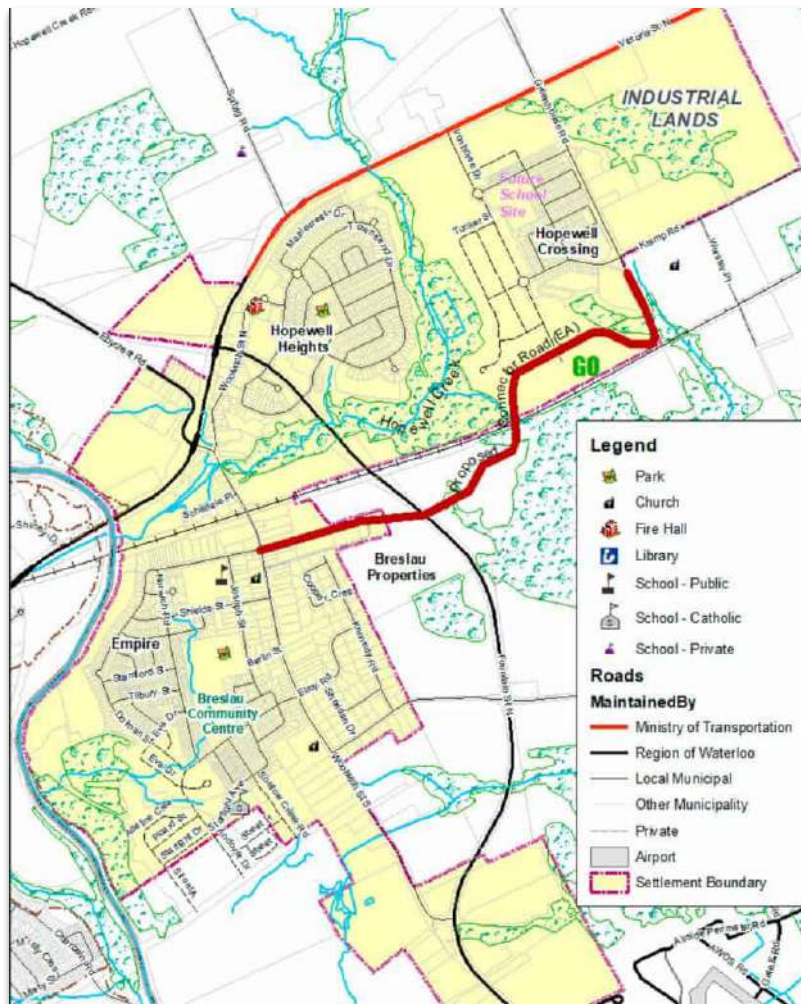
Map

[map]





map of Ontario



map with legend



Métis

[maey-**TEE**]





Métis flag

Source: Flickr <https://www.flickr.com/photos/bcgovphotos/45909101911>





Dr. Lolly de Jonge
in a Métis sash



Métis fiddle music



medicine pouch
sash
ribbon skirt



Natural Environment

[nach-er-uhl] [en-vahy-ruhn-muhnt]





Lake Ontario,
near Hamilton

Source: wikimedia https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/98/MBAM_Whale_-_Hamilton_et_le_lac_Ontario_vus_de_Dundas.jpg



Past

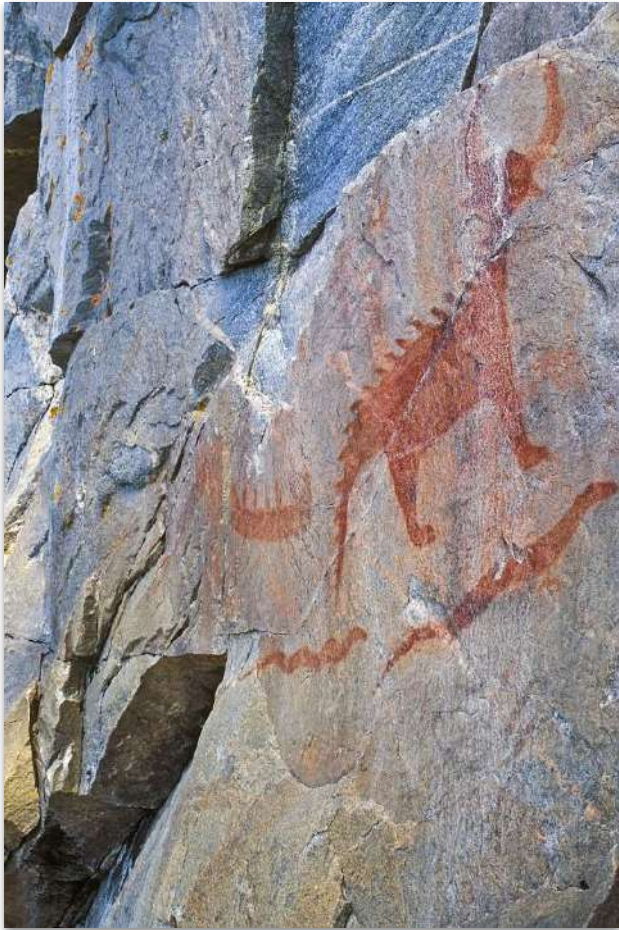
[pahst]





El Castillo
Chichén Itzá,
Mexico

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rock drawings





Physical Features of the Land

[**fiz**-i-kuhl]

[**fee**-cher]





Grand River,
Paris, Ontario

Source: wikipedia https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fichier:Paris_Ontario_Grand_River_riverfront_1.JPG



Spray River Valley, Alberta

Google royalty free image



Ottawa River, 1885

Source: Creative Commons <https://garystockbridge617.getarchive.net/amp/media/looking-down-the-ottawa-river-in-1885-898caa>



Present Day

[prez-uhnt]





past

present

future

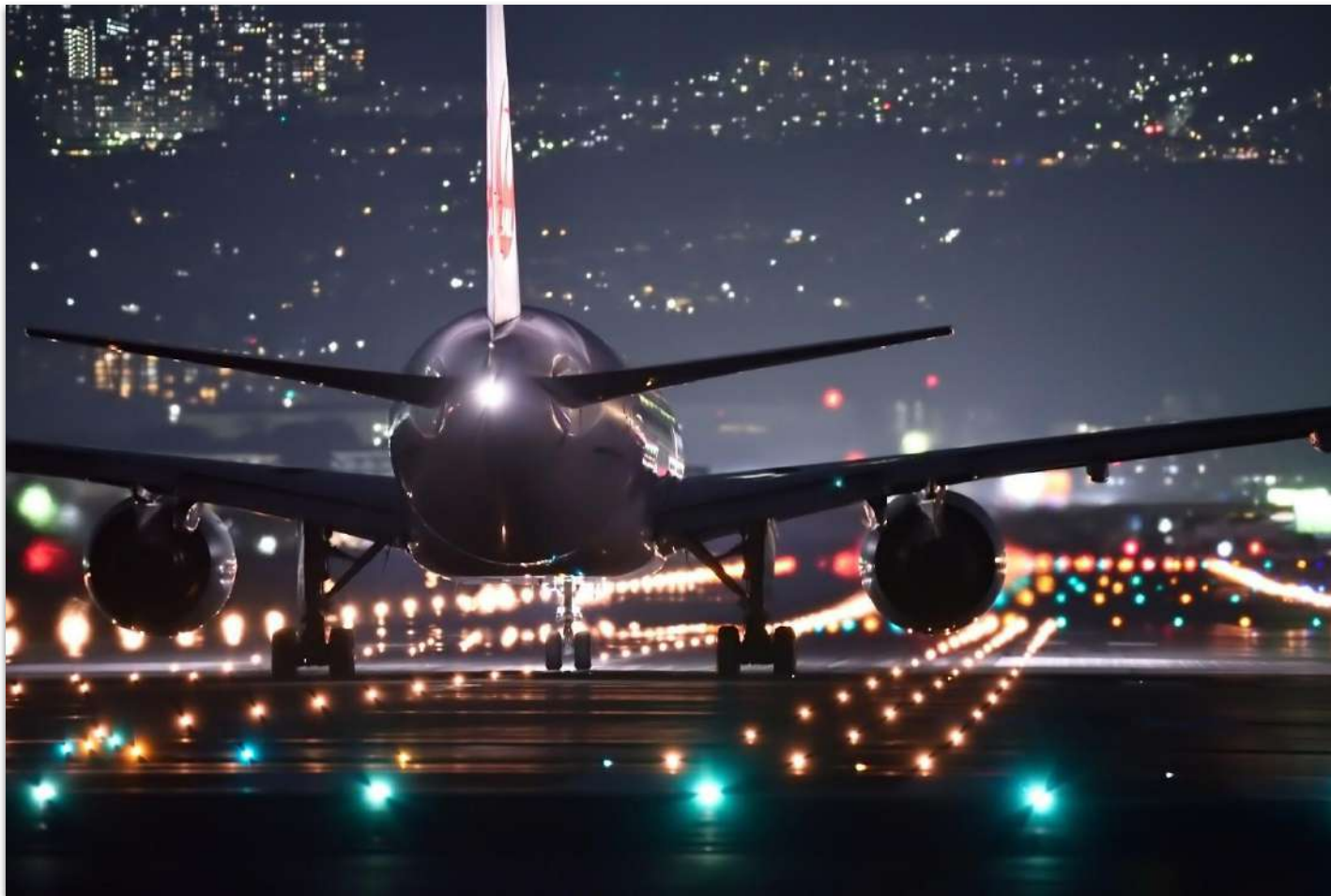


1995

today

2042

now



happening
now:
transportation
using air travel



happening now:
mobile phones
selfies



Source: Pixabay <https://pixabay.com/photos/selfie-children-telephone-asia-1822563/>



Primary Source

[**prahy**-muh-ree] [sohrrs]





"Courtesy of the Buffalo Bill Center of the West, Cody, Wyoming, USA; Whitney Western Art Museum; *The Story Teller*, by Charles M. Russell, ca.1894; 11.74."

oral history

learning from
Elders



Google royalty free image



news at the time



talking with
the people
involved



artifacts from the time
period



military medals
received by
William Gun
Chong

Source: Wikipedia

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Medals_received_by_William_Gun_Chong_-_Chinese_Canadian_Military_Museum_-_Vancouver,_Canada_-_DSC00002.JPG



Relationship to the Land

[ri-**ley**-shuhn-ship]





original peoples of this land

live in harmony with nature AND
MANKIND

be responsible and care for the land



Three Sisters
planting: the
Delaware grew
grew corn, beans
and squash
together



settlers changing the land

chopping down trees to build homes



clearing the land
for farming



Mrs. Pete John washing
ash boiled corn

Source: Flickr <https://www.flickr.com/photos/lac-bac/52231812395/>





settlers hunting
caribou



making clothes
from animal hide

Source: Wikipedia https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/83/Caribou_skin_coat.jpg



Relationships

[ri-**ley**-shuhn-ship]





THE REVEREND JOHN MCDUGALL AMONG THE CREES

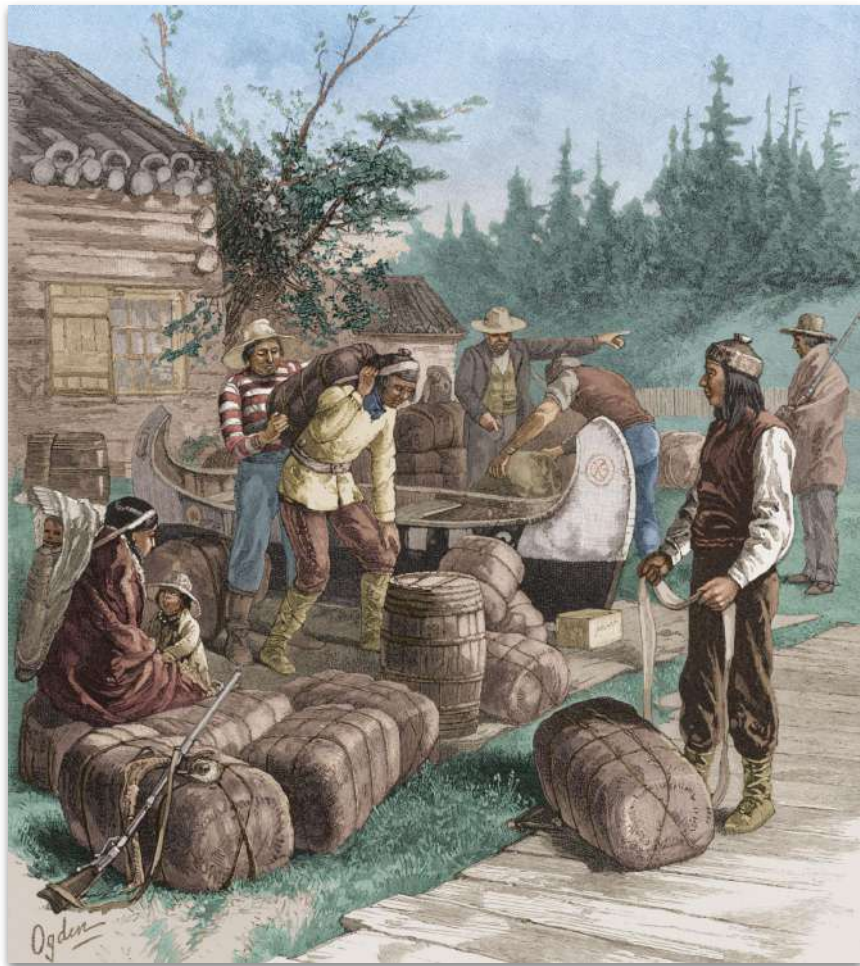
missionaries and
Indigenous Peoples



settlers and animals,
settlers and the land



trading furs
Fort Pitt, NWT



Hudson Bay Fur Trade

Google royalty free image



Secondary Source

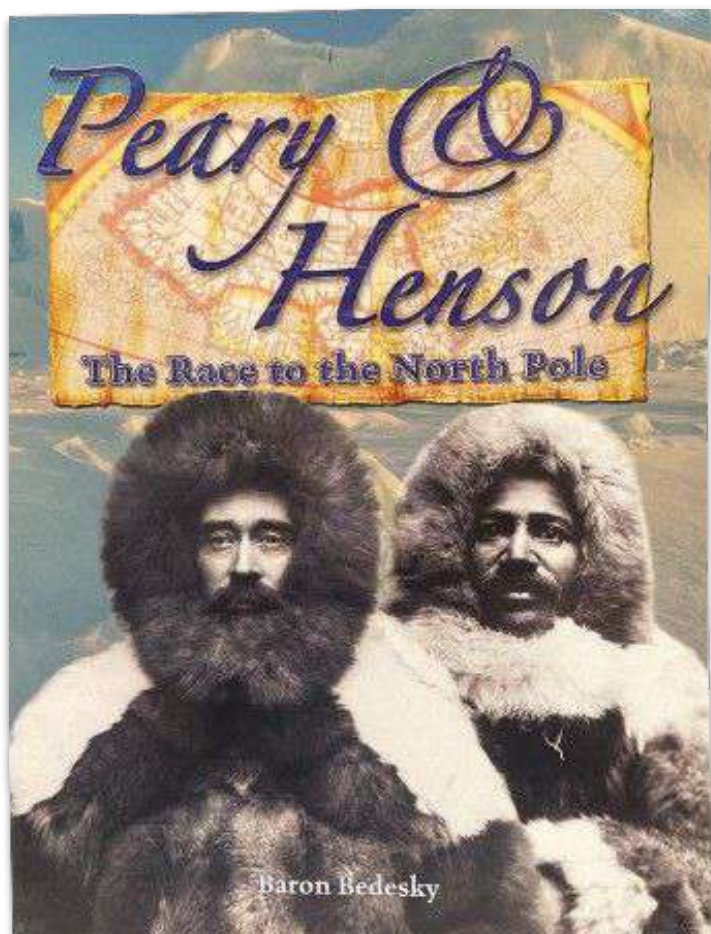
[**sek**-*uhn*-der-ee]

[sohrrs]



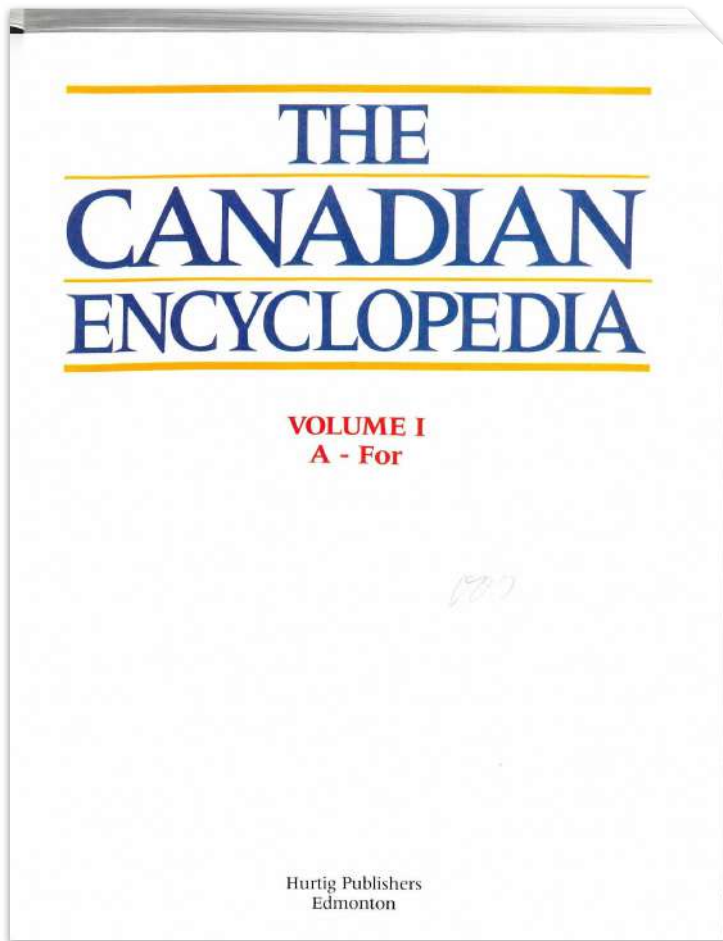


newspapers



textbooks





Google royalty free image



encyclopedias





online resources



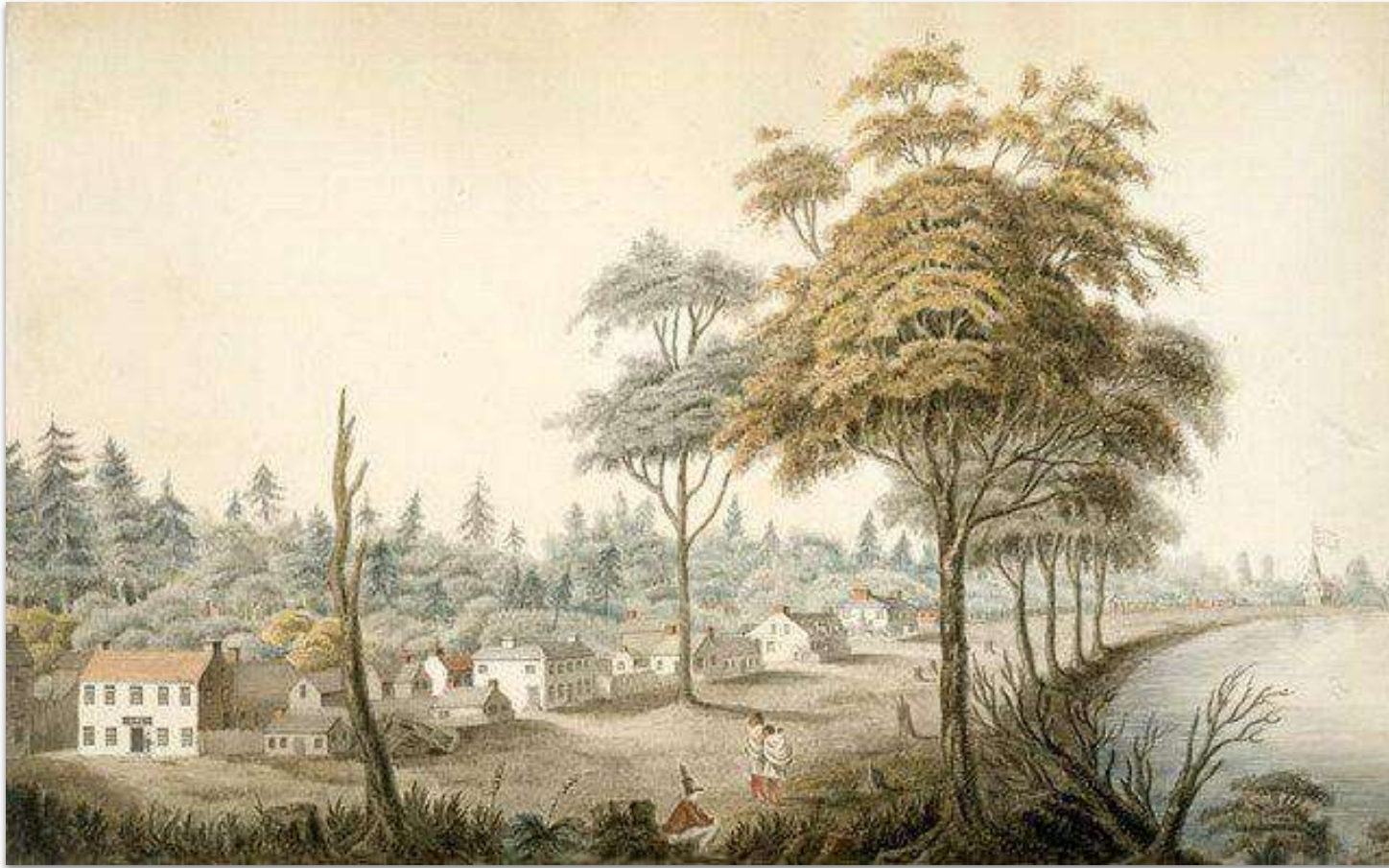
Settler

[set-ler]





York, Upper Canada



Source: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Detail from watercolour of York, Upper Canada \(1804\) by Elizabeth Frances Hale. From the Library and Archives Canada \(1970-188-2092\).jpg#/media/File:Detail from watercolour of York, Upper Canada \(1804\) by Elizabeth Frances Hale. From the Library and Archives Canada \(1970-188-2092\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Detail_from_watercolour_of_York,_Upper_Canada_(1804)_by_Elizabeth_Frances_Hale._From_the_Library_and_Archives_Canada_(1970-188-2092).jpg#/media/File:Detail_from_watercolour_of_York,_Upper_Canada_(1804)_by_Elizabeth_Frances_Hale._From_the_Library_and_Archives_Canada_(1970-188-2092).jpg)



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Elgin Settlement, also
known as Buxton

Black community

Source: Stevenson Black Community in Buxton, Ontario



Upper Canada Village

Source: wikimedia

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Girls,_Upper_Canada_Village_\(30211847620\).jpg#/media/File:Girls,_Upper_Canada_Village_\(30211847620\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Girls,_Upper_Canada_Village_(30211847620).jpg#/media/File:Girls,_Upper_Canada_Village_(30211847620).jpg)



John Ware and family
Brooks, Alberta

settler from United States





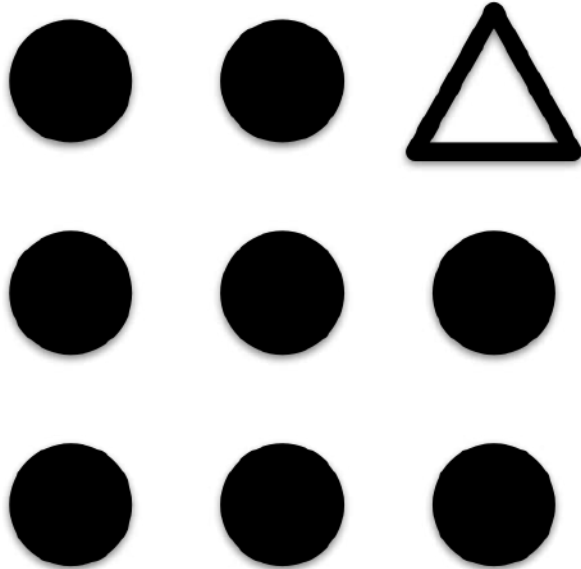
Bytown
(now Ottawa)



Similarities

[sim-*uh*-**lar**-i-tee]



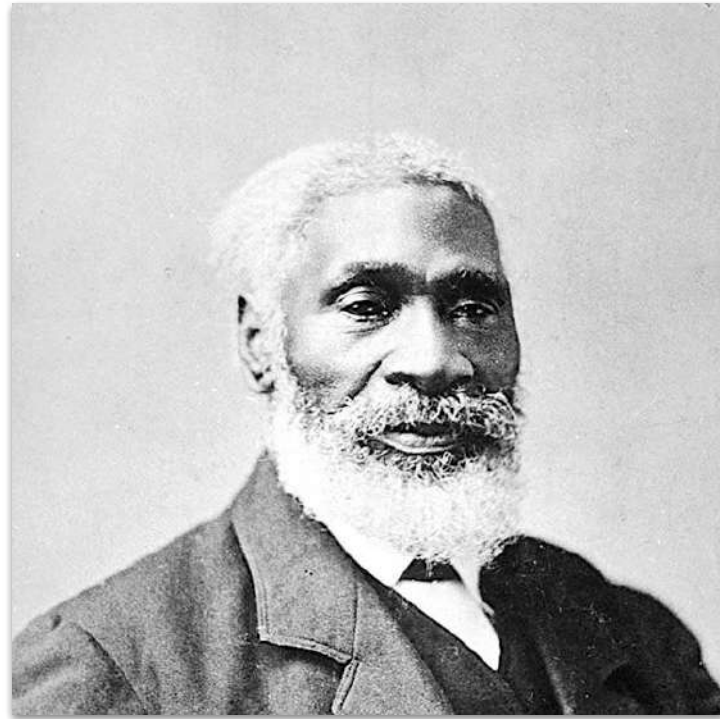


What is similar?



Joseph Brant, or Thayendanegea

Source: Wikimedia
https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/65/Joseph_Brant_lithograph_1830s.jpg/367px-Joseph_Brant_lithograph_1830s.jpg



Josiah Henson

Source Wikimedia
<https://theblackamericanglossary.com/img/people-extras/josiah-henson/josiah-henson0.jpg>



farming



Source: Britannica

https://quest.eb.com/search/upper-canada-village/1/167_3987409/Farmer-plowing-field

Three sisters - vegetation

https://quest.eb.com/search/three-sisters-vegetable/1/110_521232/Three-Sisters-Vegetables



Treaty

[tree·tee]



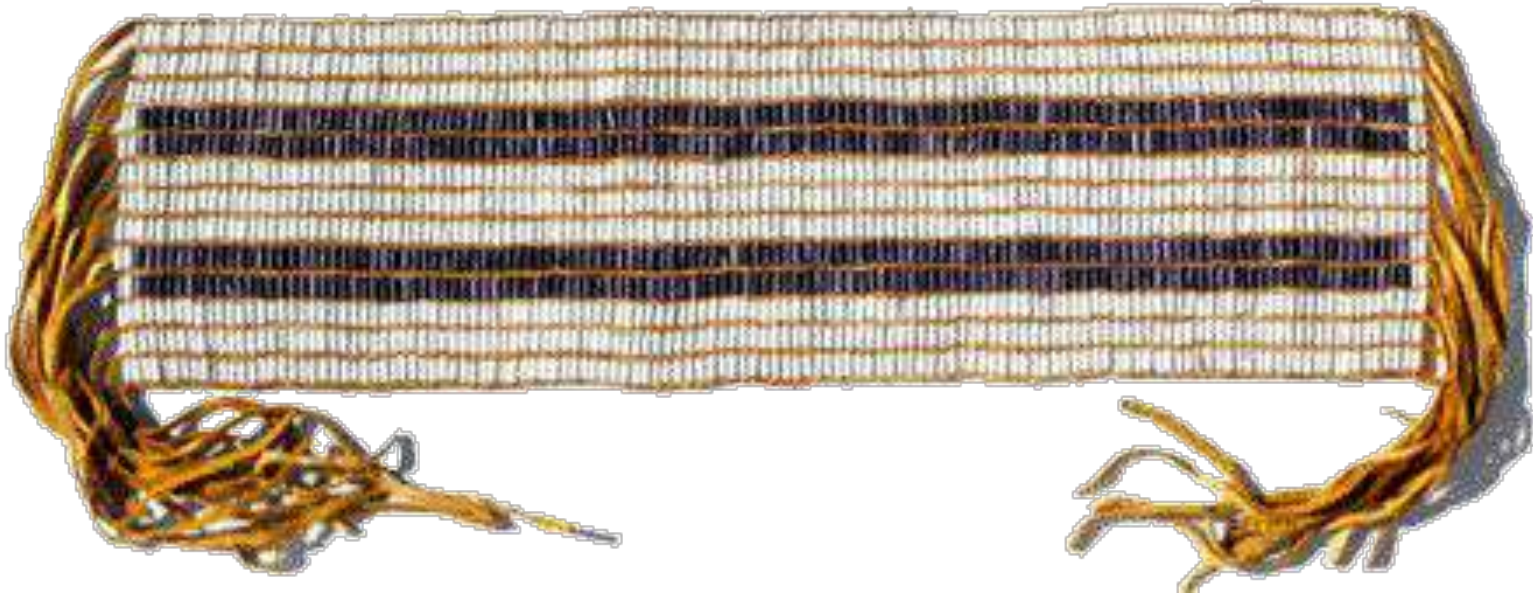


treaty

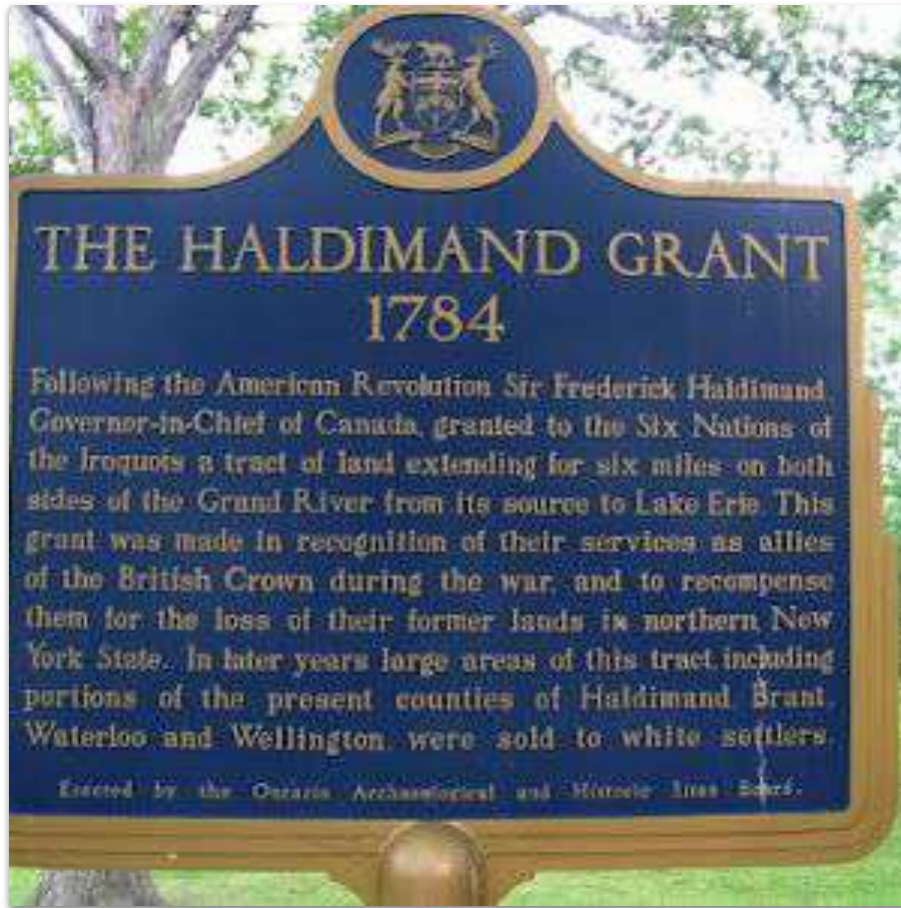


Two Row Wampum

wampum were used to mark agreements



Source: https://th.bing.com/th/id/R.67021607b25ff518df967d17f89b3aaa?rik=vP%2f%2f01LJRG3Tng&riu=http%3a%2f%2fwww.laetusinpraesens.org%2fmusings%2fimage%2fwampum_files%2ftwo_row_wampum.gif&ehk=SIUbqNlwETsLX%2bPOhrqqN1Aa%2fVdP%2fbVu5OTWejK2TL8%3d&risl=&pid=ImgRaw&r=0 free use



Land granted to the Mohawk Nation (Haudenosaunee) in appreciation of their allegiance to the King

Source: Free use

https://th.bing.com/th/id/R.7af0059d0f3ab6da6418b903d62b8242?rik=pKb4HP8yBlmUrA&riu=http%3a%2f%2fh3.googleusercontent.com%2fQwZd346-tPZwehcURc3g6yvLDnJkcZhwigune9v6t_Ekf_QtcvN_FbA6tELkVql2pZ9V38W_b-Ai1BrL5c7A77tAQjVCo%3ds300-c&ehk=hP5efDGCQ%2by9hoqTl11brFCSzY1j11Bxvi3p3Zn1x4%3d&risl=&pid=ImgRaw&r=0