



ONTARIO
ELEMENTARY
SOCIAL STUDIES
TEACHERS
ASSOCIATION

OESSTA ESL/ELD Social Studies Key Words with images

Visual Guide

Grade 2 Strand B

Produced 2024 OESSTA <https://oessta-teachers.ca/>



This project is intended to support multilingual students as they develop the vocabulary and understanding that will enable greater academic success.

For each strand, there are two components to this project:



A [comprehensive, multilingual vocabulary list](#) related to each Social Studies History and Geography grade and strand (grades 1-6)



A visual guide that includes the key vocabulary and concepts with pronunciations

Glossary and
Image Bank

Visual and
Pronunciation
Guide

OESSTA Multilingual Social Studies Glossary Components

How to Use This Resource



Use the following multilingual glossary to connect a student's first language to key vocabulary in each strand



Use the images in the Visual Guide to brainstorm vocabulary, review pronunciations and generate discussion questions

Other Classroom Uses



Use the images as a minds on activity to introduce concepts in the broader classroom. Relate the images to social studies thinking concepts (i.e. significance, continuity and change) and aspects of inquiry (i.e. developing questions, analyzing resources)

strand keyword

Contribution

[kaan-truh-byoo-shn]

phonetic
pronunciation
by syllable

click to return to
linked keyword
page

Click on
speaker icon to
go to a Google
Pronunciation
video



Pronunciation

American pronunciation ▼

Sounds like

kaan · truh · **byoo** · shn 🔊

☐ Slow



Feedback

Grade 2 Strand B
People and Environments: Global Communities

Keyword List

cause and consequence

continent

directions

global

interrelationships

physical features

climate

difference

equator

human need

legend

similarities

cause and consequence

climate

continent

difference

directions

equator

global

human need

interrelationships

legend

physical features

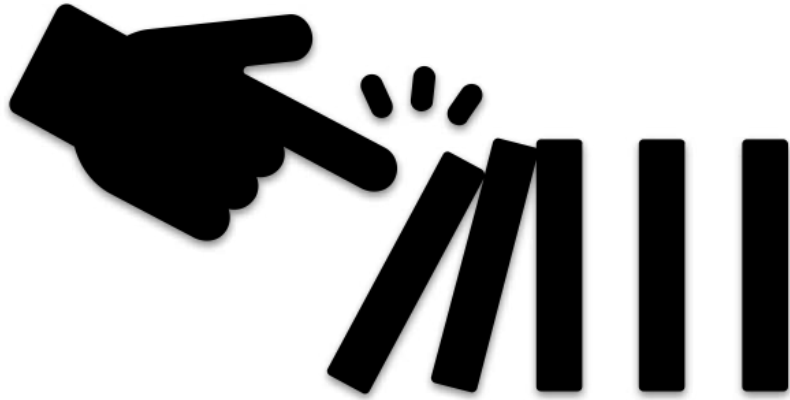
similarities



Cause & Consequence

[kon-si-kwens]





cause



consequence (what happens?)



cause: plastic pollution

consequence: harm to wildlife

Source: Free to use https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/09/Six_pack_rings.JPG/1200px-Six_pack_rings.JPG

Source: Free to use http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-2ns_gK_4D2A/T8rPhhtLkPI/AAAAAAAAAIjQ/xXMVUUMPaVk/s1600/turtle_stuck_in_soda_can_six_pack_ring.jpg



cause: French settlers

consequence: Quebec



Climate

[klahy-mit]





Google royalty free image



a warm, tropical
climate



a dry,
desert
climate

Google royalty free image



a cold,
Arctic
climate



four seasons

spring, summer, fall,
winter



different kinds of weather

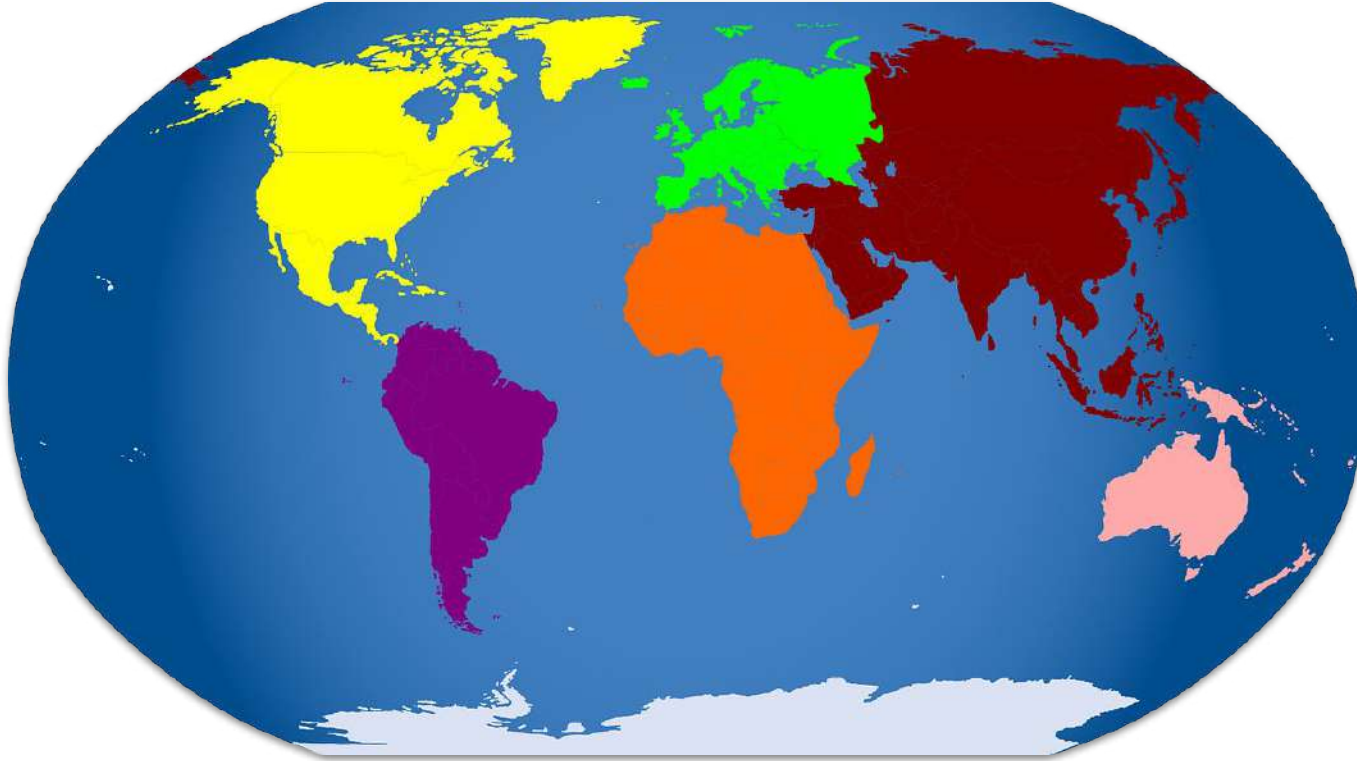
sun, rain, snow



Continent

[**kon**-tn-*uhnt*]





7 continents

North America

South America

Europe

Australia

Asia

Africa

Antarctica



landmarks in
different
continents

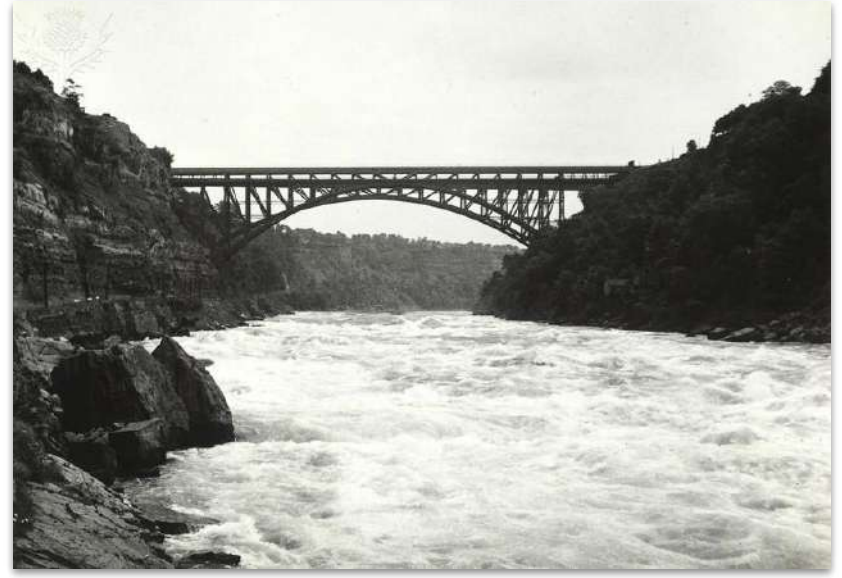


Differences

[**dif**-er-*uhns*, **dif**-*ruhns*]



different landscapes



Source: Britannica Image Quest

https://quest.eb.com/search/river-canada/1/167_2835822/Grand-River-early-December-a-Canadian-Heritage-River-near

Source: Britannica Image Quest

https://quest.eb.com/search/river-canada/2/153_2374596/The-rapids-of-the-River-Niagara-in-Canada

different schoolyards



Source: Free to use https://live.staticflickr.com/2126/2425204081_13b0e6e0e8_b.jpg

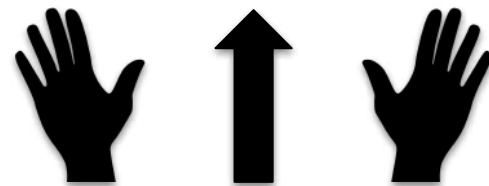
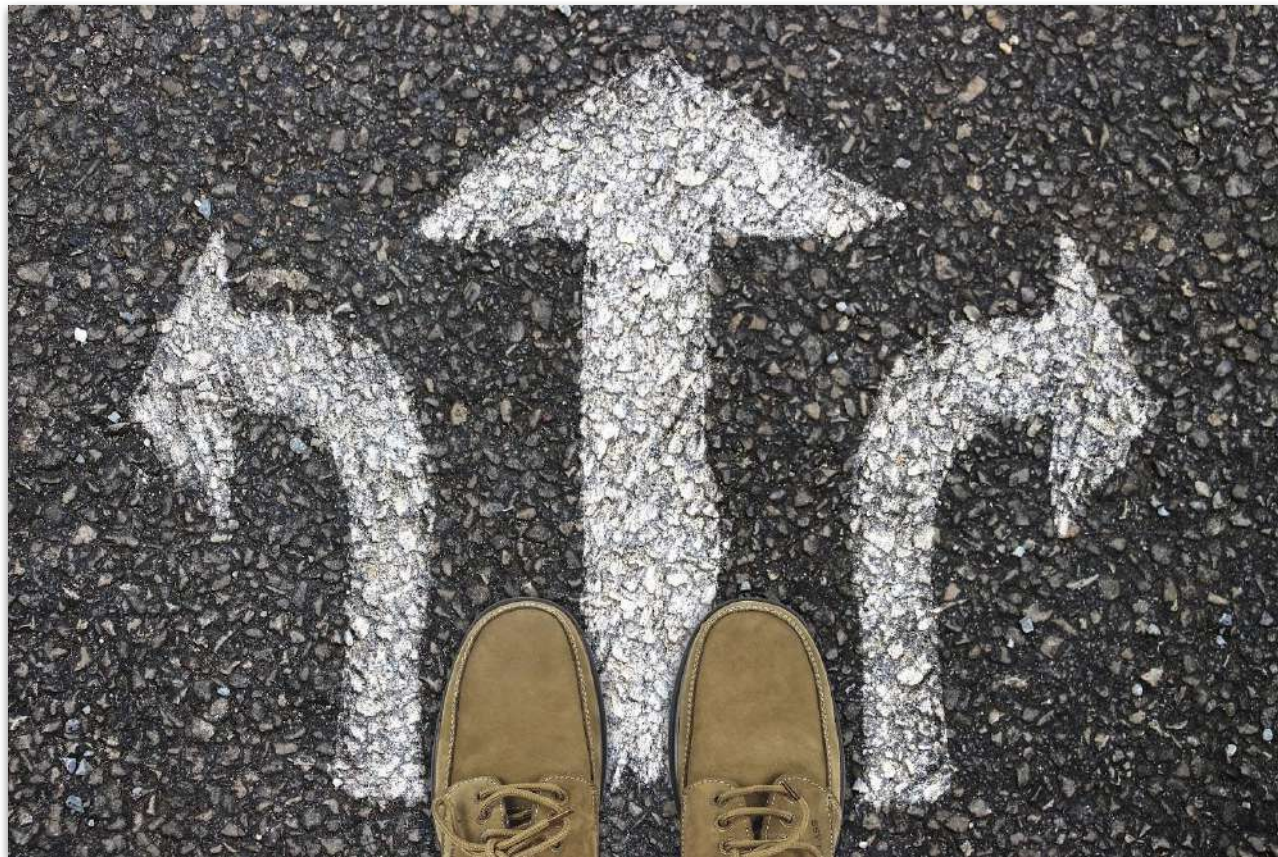
Source: Free to use https://live.staticflickr.com/165/381548453_36a41b38e0_b.jpg



Directions

[dr-**ek**-shn]





left, straight, right



GPS (global positioning system)



compass



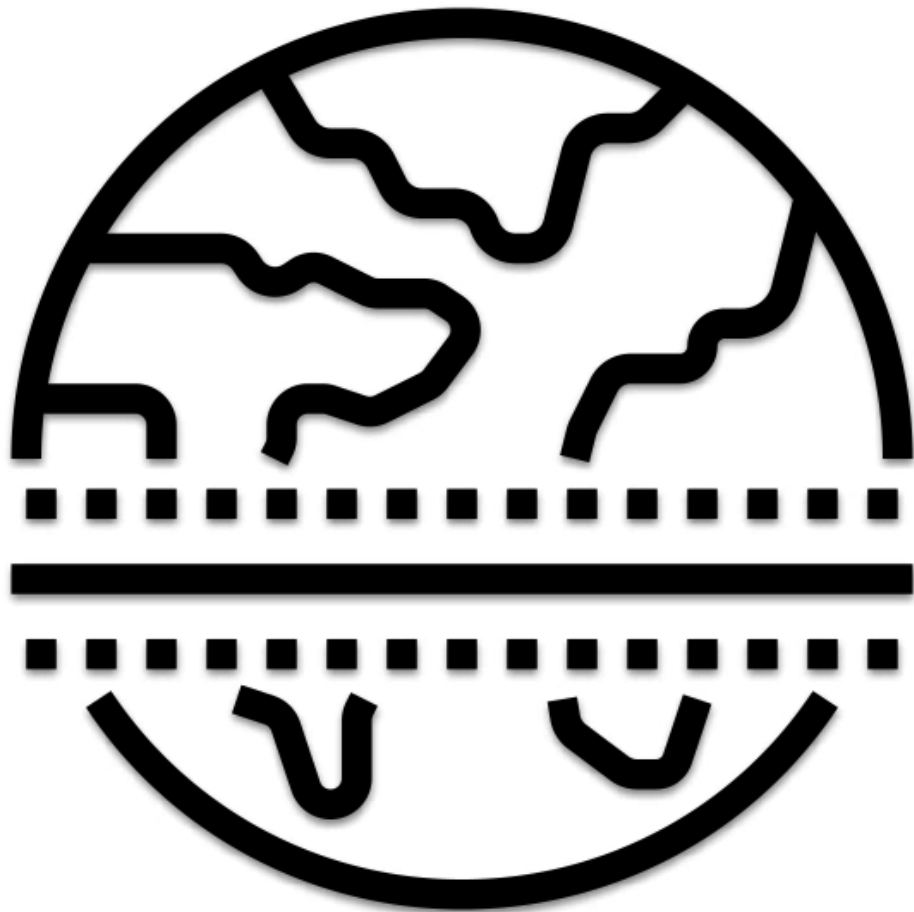
left, right



Equator

[ih-**kwey**-ter]





equator



equator



Google royalty free image

equator in Ecuador





equator in Kenya

Source: Wikimedia https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kenya_Equator_Sign.jpg

By PJ KAPDostie - Own work, CC BY-SA 3.0, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=20178284>



Global

[gloh-buhl]





world
map

Google royalty free image



Earth

Source Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/earth/1/132_1242455/Earth



Human Need

[**hyoo**-muhn] [need]





housing



housing



friends

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/hawaii-children/1/139_1946083/Native-Hawaiian-boys-in-Honolulu-Hawaii



friend





play (recreation)

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/children-winter/4/139_1896532/Snowman





play (recreation)



food

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/food-children/1/322_3076334/Children-receiving-food-in-the-canteen-Jacerepagua



food



family



culture

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/first-nations/1/167_4037546/First-Nations-culture



family and cultural traditions

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/first-nations-family/1/167_4039398/First-nation-3-generations-of-women-from-family



important
celebrations



Interrelationships

[in-ter-ri-**ley**-shuhn-ship]





between people



between people and
the environment



between the environment
and the environment

Source: Noun Project <https://thenounproject.com/icon/social-network-2796316/>

Source: Free to use: <https://open.lib.umn.edu/app/uploads/sites/181/2016/04/1.2.0R.jpg>

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drinking water

people and the
environment



water for travel
trees for homes

people and the
environment

Source Britannica Images https://quest.eb.com/search/haida-canoe/1/140_1646700/HAIDA-NATIVE-AMERICAN-VILLAGE---of-Kasaan-in-Alaska-c



ice fishing for food in
a cold climate

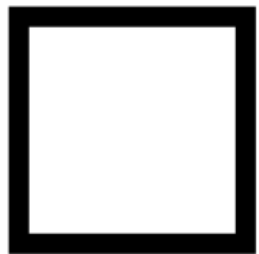
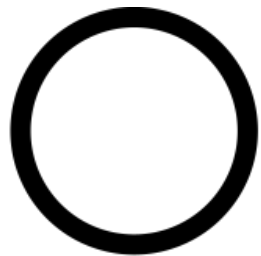
people and the
environment



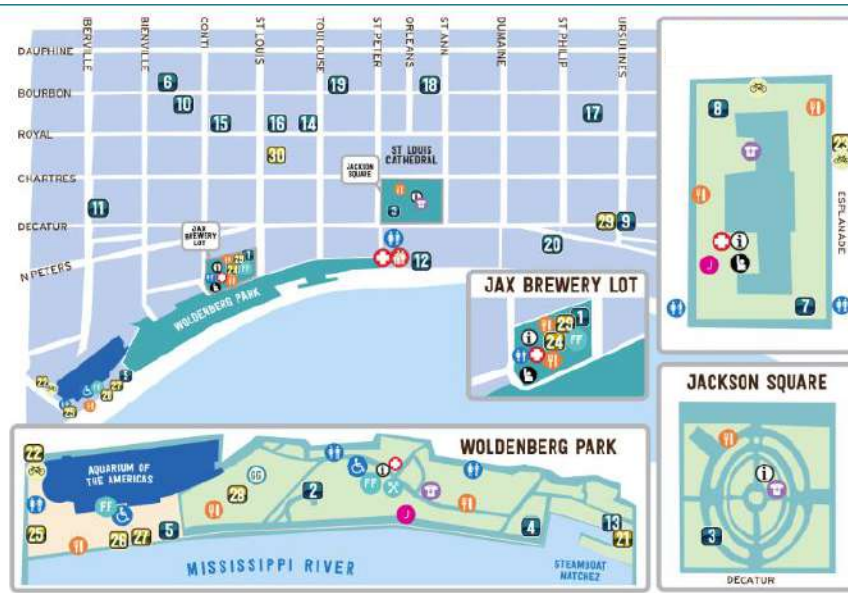
Legend

[lej-uhnd]





legend



LEGEND



map
legend



Source: Dreamtime

<https://www.dreamstime.com/closeup-travel-map-legend-wind-rose-form-compass-travel-concept-map-detail-closeup-travel-map-legend-image118421763#>



Physical Features

[**fiz**-i-kuhl] [**fee**-cher]





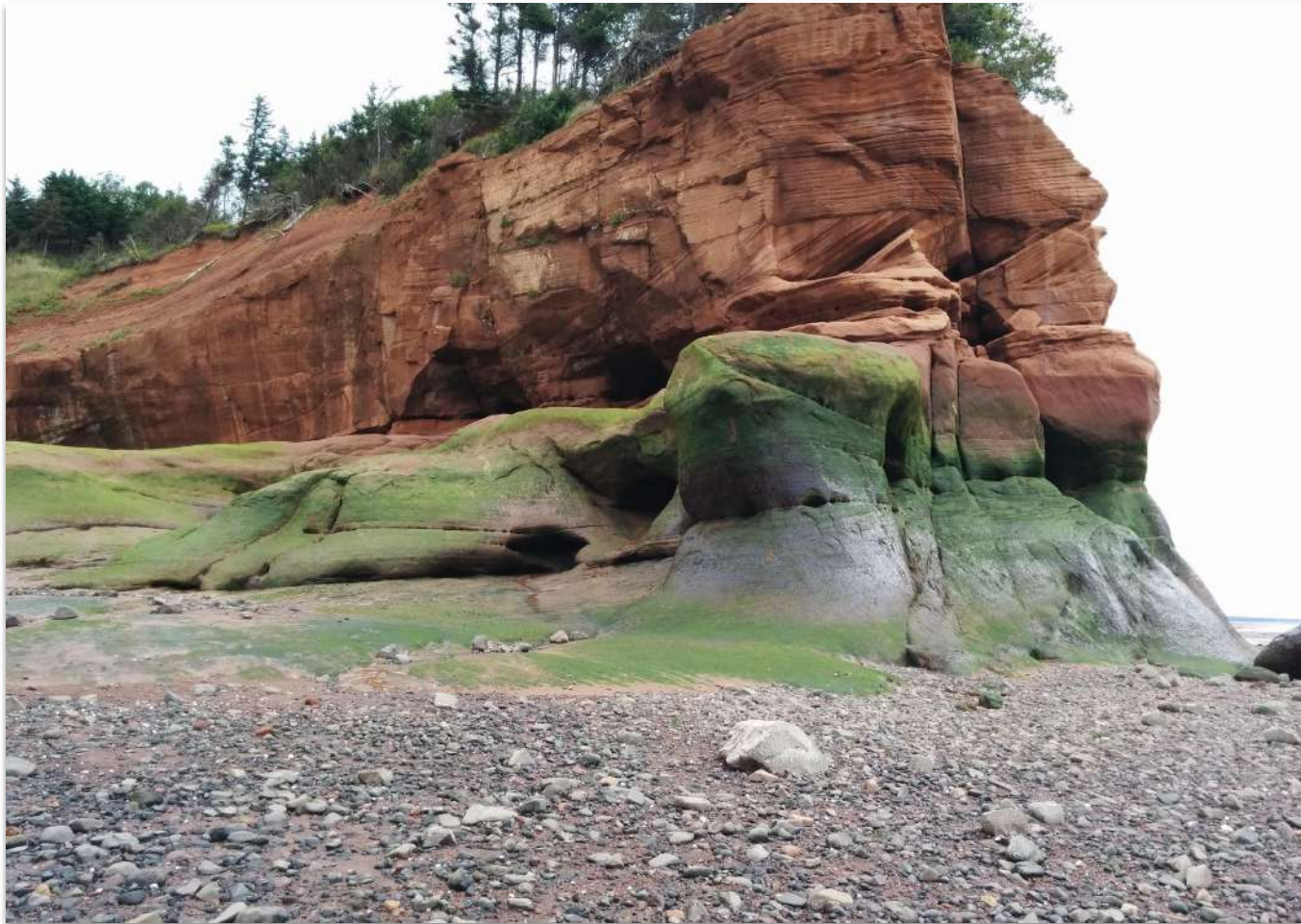
Amazon River,
Brazil

Source: Britannica Image https://quest.eb.com/search/river-children/2/139_1907053/Amazon-Indian-Children-Brazil



Andes Mountains Cusco Province, Peru

Source: Britannica https://quest.eb.com/search/peruvian-ethnicity/1/322_3061997/Indio-mountain-guide-with-colorful-poncho-and-horse-in-the



Sandstone Cliff,
Nova Scotia

Google royalty free image



Wutaishan
(Five Terrace) Mountain,
China

Source: Britannica Image https://quest.eb.com/search/mountain/1/151_2507888/Mountain-scenery-and-Chinese-female-hiker-at-Wutaishan-Five



wildlife are a part
natural areas



grassland,
Australia

Source: Noun Project <https://thenounproject.com/photo/four-llamas-standing-in-morning-sunlight-on-slope-in-australia-56z2e5/>



Haida Gwaii,
British Columbia

Source: Google royalty free image



Similarities

[sim-*uh*-**lar**-i-tee]





similar sheds

Source: Britannica Image Quest https://quest.eb.com/search/similarities/1/118_835632/Great-Britain



similar houses



Indian Tacos made
with Fry Bread

Source: Free to use <https://flickr.com/photos/queenkv/52567205>



Mexican
tacos



games

Source: Pixabay <https://pixabay.com/photos/child-playing-childhood-happy-2769913/>



games



skipping games

Source: Free to share https://farm5.staticflickr.com/4086/4980993330_052c62a094_z.jpg



skipping games

Source: Free to share <https://www.flickr.com/photos/magnetic70/1550273887>